

AusNet Transmission Group Pty Ltd

Transmission Revenue Review 2023-2027

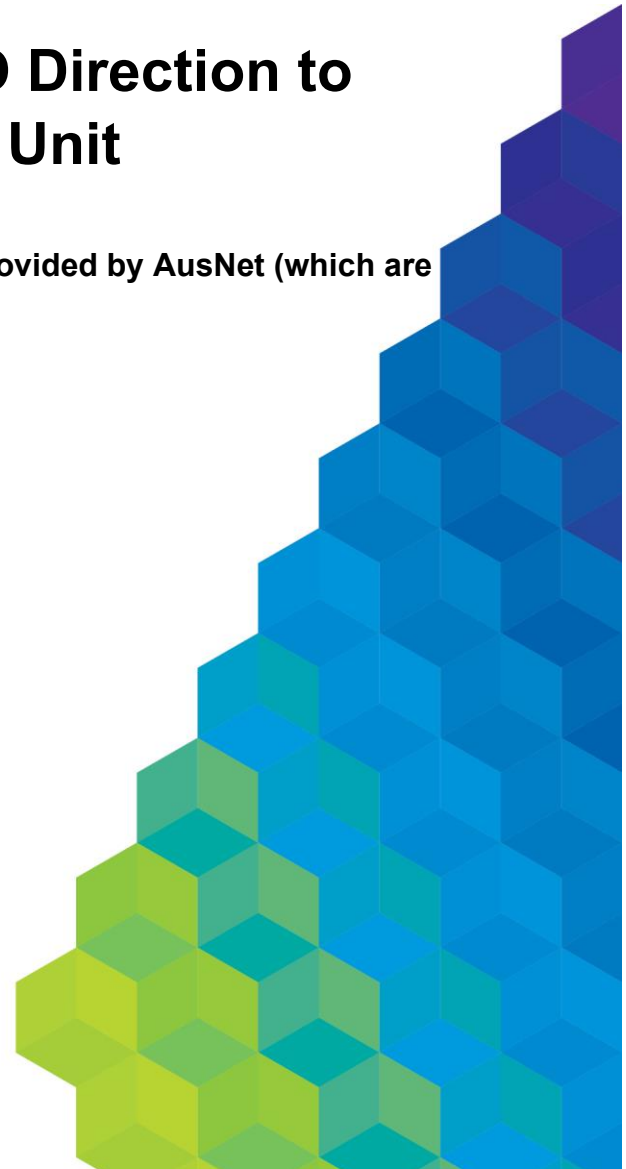
Revised Revenue Proposal

Appendix 3C: Draft AEMO Direction to install Phasor Monitoring Unit

All track changes accepted, including those provided by AusNet (which are not necessarily agreed by AEMO)

PUBLIC

Submitted: 1 September 2021



NATIONAL ELECTRICITY RULES (Rules)
Notice under clause 4.11.1(d)

Remote monitoring equipment

1. This notice is given to **AusNet Transmission Group Pty Ltd** ABN 78 079 798 173 (**AusNet Services**), a *Network Service Provider*, under clause 4.11.1(d) of the Rules, in order to allow AEMO to discharge its *market and power system security* functions.

2. AEMO requires AusNet Services to:
 - 2.1. upgrade, modify or replace *remote monitoring equipment*, being the existing AEMO SEL 451 phasor measurement unit at Rowville Terminal Station, so that it complies with the specifications set out in Attachment 1, to remotely monitor the performance of AusNet Services' *transmission system* at that location; and
 - 2.2. install *remote monitoring equipment*, being phasor measurement units complying with the specifications set out in Attachment 1, to remotely monitor the performance of AusNet Services' *transmission system* at the following locations (more specifically described in section 3.1 of Attachment 1):

Location (terminal station and voltage)

Horsham 220 kV

Moorabool 500 kV

Red Cliffs 220 kV

Kerang 220 kV

Shepparton 220 kV

Ballarat 220 kV

Heywood 500 kV

Loy Yang 500 kV

Dederang 330 kV

South Morang 500 kV

Mortlake 500 kV

- 2.3. install *remote monitoring equipment*, being phasor measurement units complying with the specifications set out in Attachment 1, to remotely monitor the performance of AusNet Services' *transmission system* at the following locations (more specifically described in section 3.2 of Attachment 1):

Location (terminal station and voltage)

Tarrone 500 kV

Wodonga 330 kV

Thomastown 66 kV

Richmond 66 kV

Brunswick 22 kV

Ringwood 66 kV

Springvale 66 kV

West Melbourne 66 kV

- 2.4. Under clause 4.11.1(e) of the Rules, AusNet Services is required to comply with this notice within 120 *business days* or such further period that AEMO requires. For these purposes, AEMO requires compliance with:
- (a) paragraphs 2.1 and 2.2 of this notice by 31 March 2022;
 - (b) paragraph 2.3 of this notice by 30 June 2022.
3. AEMO acknowledges that it is a requirement of the Rules that AusNet Services comply with this notice and it therefore constitutes a “regulatory obligation or requirement” for the purposes of the National Electricity Law.
4. AEMO requests that AusNet Services promptly notify AEMO:
- (a) if it becomes aware that the phasor measurement unit referred to in paragraph 2.1 cannot be upgraded, modified or replaced within the period specified in paragraph 2.4.1, with reasons for the delay and an estimated commissioning date;
 - (b) if it becomes aware that a phasor measurement unit referred to in paragraph 2.2 cannot be installed within the period allowed under paragraph 2.4 (a) or 2.4 (b) (as appropriate), with reasons for the delay and an estimated installation date;
 - (c) when a phasor measurement unit upgraded, modified, replaced or installed in response this notice is commissioned; and
 - (d) if AusNet Services becomes aware that a phasor measurement unit upgraded, modified, replaced or installed under this request will be or is undergoing maintenance or will be or is otherwise out of service for any reason.

5. In this notice, unless the contrary intention appears, a word or expression *in this style* has the meaning given in the Rules.

For and on behalf of Australian Energy Market Operator Limited

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Attachment 1 Victorian Phasor Measurement Unit Specification

August 2021

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VERSION CONTROL

| Version | Release date | Changes |
|---------|--------------|--|
| 0.13 | 06/08/2021 | At HYTS, (i) measure the 275 kV lines (for the Vic/SA interconnector) instead of the transformers, and (ii) measure the lines to APD instead of MOPS/TRTS. |
| 0.12 | 02/08/2021 | Revised the nominated current measurements in the Table 2 list of Medium Priority locations of monitors. Various minor changes to the entries in Table 1 and Table 2. |
| 0.11 | 12/07/2021 | After each reference to SEL Axion (or another specific system), insert the words “or another system approved by AEMO”. |
| 0.10 | 02/07/2021 | Revised to address AusNet’s comments |
| 0.9 | 15/06/2021 | Consolidation of attachments to draft notices 1, 2 and 3 |
| 0.8 | 28/05/2021 | Revised version. Updated to relate to Request No. 1. |
| 0.7 | 17/05/2021 | Changed the document title and included more detailed references to the requirements in the data communication standard |
| 0.6 | 10/05/2021 | Retain Brunswick 22 kV points and exclude 22 kV at other sites |
| 0.5 | 14/04/2021 | Table of PMU locations Stage 2 – populated with sub-transmission feeder details |
| 0.4 | 08/04/2021 | Based on internal feedback, sub-transmission current measurements now prioritise feeder currents instead of transformer current. |
| 0.3 | 30/03/2021 | Added details for the medium priority PMU locations, focussing on currents through transformers rather than feeders |
| 0.2 | 12/11/2020 | Clarify the use of metering CTs and Protection CTs for obtaining current measurements. The term PSU meaning Power Supply Unit is added to the Glossary. Substitute SMTS 500 kV for ROTS 500 kV as a PMU location. Amend measuring points to align with current network topology – as advised by AusNet Services. |
| 0.1 | 01/10/2020 | |

Contents

| | |
|--|----|
| Functional requirements | 7 |
| 1. PMU data measurement requirements | 7 |
| 1.1. Measurement quantities | 7 |
| 1.2. Accuracy range | 7 |
| 1.3. Time measurement | 7 |
| 2. System requirements | 7 |
| 2.1. Monitor hardware | 7 |
| 2.2. Monitor software | 8 |
| 2.3. Data transfer requirements | 8 |
| 2.4. Performance | 8 |
| 2.5. Reliability | 8 |
| 2.6. Cyber Security | 8 |
| 2.7. Maintenance requirements | 9 |
| 3. Measurement quantities | 10 |
| 3.1. High priority locations of monitors | 10 |
| 3.2. Medium priority locations of monitors | 15 |
| Glossary | 0 |

Tables

| | |
|---|----|
| Table 1. High Priority locations of monitors..... | 10 |
| Table 2. Medium Priority locations of monitors..... | 15 |

Functional requirements

1. PMU data measurement requirements

1.1. Measurement quantities

A Phasor Measurement Unit (PMU) must measure the quantities specified in section 3. Each quantity must be provided as 3 x single phase rms phasors as defined in IEEE standard c37.118. Voltages must be provided in kV as phase-to-ground measurements. Currents must be provided in amps. All phasors must be provided in polar format with the angle specified in radians.

Frequency and rate-of-change of frequency must also be provided in accordance with IEEE standard c37.118. Calculation of these Frequency and Rate-of-change of frequency quantities must be automatically performed by the PMU.

For each substation, two independent voltage measurements must be located so as to provide coverage in the event of bus reconfiguration.

All quantities must have a 50Hz sample rate.

It is preferred to obtain current measurements from metering current transformers (CTs) to maximise overall accuracy of measurements. In the event that the requested current measurements are not available from metering CT cores then current measurements may be obtained from protection CT cores, subject to a demonstration that confirms this meets requirements and with AEMO's written agreement.

1.2. Accuracy range

A PMU must achieve the following accuracies:

- Voltage: $\pm 0.2\%$
- Current: $\pm 0.2\%$
- Angle: ± 0.5 degrees
- Frequency accuracy: ± 0.002 Hz
- Frequency range: 45-55Hz

Note: This is accuracy of the monitor.

1.3. Time measurement

The PMU's internal clock must be synchronised with a GPS sourced IRIG-B input such as the SEL 2407 satellite clock, or another system approved by AEMO, with an accuracy of at least ± 500 nanoseconds.

2. System requirements

2.1. Monitor hardware

At each location, a SEL Axion 2240 system, or another system approved by AEMO, must be installed. The existing SEL 451 PMU at Rowville terminal station will be replaced with a SEL Axion 2240 system, or another system approved by AEMO. This system consists of the SEL 2241 controller, SEL 2242 chassis, SEL 2243 power coupler, and

up to 16 SEL 2245-4 AC metering modules with each module providing 3 single-phase voltages and 3 single-phase currents each.

For locations with between 9 and 16 metering modules, an extra chassis and power coupler is required which is then bridged to the first by an ethernet cable. The required hardware per location is listed in section 3.

As the devices must be located in electrical substations, they must be capable of operating in a wide range of environmental conditions and meet TNSP substation equipment standards.

2.2. Monitor software

A dual-redundant pair of phasor data concentrators (PDC) must be installed behind the AusNet Services firewall and both PDCs are to receive data from each PMU. Each PDC must be capable of communicating over separate IP WAN links using either the C37.118.2011 (preferred) or C37.118.2005 protocol.

Each PDC must hold at minimum a rolling 2-week window of storage, in case of data transfer loss between AEMO and AusNet Services. AusNet Services must be able to provide AEMO with the data on request.

Each PMU must transmit to both of the relevant PDCs on separate channels. PDC and PMU IDs shall be provided by AEMO.

2.3. Data transfer requirements

Data transfer from each PMU to the AusNet/AEMO interface shall be in accordance with AEMO's Power System Data Communication Standard¹ section 5: Interfacing.

Transfer of data will occur across AEMO's encrypted RTNET IP WAN system, or other system approved by AEMO. Communications protocol will be over TCP/IP using either IEEE c37.118.2011 (preferred) or IEEE c37.118.2005.

The IEEE c37.118 specification covers aspects of requests, configuration and message format. All modern PDC software will natively support at least one version. Likely required bandwidth has been provided as a reference.

In the Victoria region, AEMO proposes the following data transfer arrangement between AusNet and AEMO:

- An Optus link between Rowville (AusNet) and Brisbane (AEMO)
- A Telstra link between Richmond (AusNet) and Norwest (AEMO).

2.4. Performance

Performance of a PMU and associated equipment including communications equipment to the AusNet/AEMO interface must be in accordance with AEMO's Power System Data Communication Standard section 2: Performance.

2.5. Reliability

Reliability of a PMU and associated equipment including communications equipment to the AusNet/AEMO interface must be in accordance with AEMO's Power System Data Communication Standard section 3: Reliability and section 6: Maintenance.

2.6. Cyber Security

Security of a PMU and associated equipment including communications equipment to the AusNet/AEMO interface must be in accordance with AEMO's Power System Data Communication Standard section 4: Security.

¹ https://www.aemo.com.au/-/media/Files/Electricity/NEM/Network_Connections/Transmission-and-Distribution/AEMO-Standard-for-Power-System-Data-Communications.pdf

2.7. Maintenance requirements

Maintenance of a PMU and associated equipment including communications equipment to the AusNet/AEMO interface including; response to failures, outage co-ordination, data management and co-ordination, and testing to confirm compliance must be in accordance with AEMO's Power System Data Communication Standard section 6: Maintenance or otherwise as approved in writing by AEMO.

Configuration of phasor data concentrators and commissioning of data transfer will be performed in association with AEMO.

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3. Measurement quantities

3.1. High priority locations of monitors

The existing PMU at Rowville terminal station is also a high priority location.

Table 1. High Priority locations of monitors

| Priority | Location (terminal station and voltage) | Voltage measurements | Current measurements | Hardware | Bandwidth (mbps) |
|----------|---|---|---|--|------------------|
| 1 | Moorabool 500 kV | Ideally both 500 kV bus voltages. Otherwise any two of the Sydenham line, Haunted Gully line and Mortlake line 500 kV voltages | 500 kV Line No. 1 to Haunted Gully | 1x controller, 1x chassis, 1x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 6x metering modules | 0.10 |
| | | | 500 kV Line No. 2 to Mortlake Power Station | | |
| | | | 500 kV Line No. 1 to Sydenham | | |
| | | | 500 kV Line No. 2 to Sydenham | | |
| | | | A1 500/220 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | A2 500/220 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| 2 | Red Cliffs 220 kV | Ideally Red Cliffs No. 1 and No. 2 220 kV bus voltages. Otherwise any two of the Buronga line, Wemen line, Kiamal line, Murraylink and No. 1, No. 2 and No. 3 Transformer 220 kV voltages | 220 kV line to Buronga | 1x controller, 1x chassis, 1x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 7x metering modules | 0.11 |
| | | | 220 kV line to Wemen | | |
| | | | 220 kV line to Kiamal | | |
| | | | 220 kV line to Murraylink HVDC | | |
| | | | No. 1 220/66 kV Transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | No. 2 220/66 kV Transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | No. 3 220/66 kV Transformer (HV side) | | |
| 3 | Kerang 220 kV | Ideally Kerang No. 1 and No. 2 220 kV bus voltages. | 220 kV line to Wemen | | 0.10 |
| | | | 220 kV line to Bendigo | | |

| Priority | Location (terminal station and voltage) | Voltage measurements | Current measurements | Hardware | Bandwidth (mbps) |
|----------|---|--|---|---|------------------|
| | | Otherwise any two of Wemen line, Bendigo line, SVC and No. 1, No. 2 and No. 3 Transformer 220 kV voltages | No. 1 220/66 kV Transformer (HV side) No. 2 220/66 kV Transformer (HV side) No. 3 220/66 kV Transformer (HV side) SVC 220/4.5 kV transformer (HV side) | 1x controller, 1x chassis, 1x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 6x metering modules | |
| 4 | Horsham 220 kV | Ideally Horsham No. 1 and No. 2 220 kV bus voltages. Otherwise any two of Murra Warra/Kiamal line, Bulgana line, static Var compensator and No. 2 and No. 3 Transformer 220 kV voltages | 220 kV line to Bulgana 220 kV line to Murra Warra/Kiamal SVC Transformer (HV side) B2 220/66 kV Transformer (HV side) B3 220/66 kV Transformer (HV side) | 1x controller, 1x chassis, 1x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 5x metering modules | 0.09 |
| 5 | Shepparton 220 kV | Ideally Shepparton No. 1 and No. 2 220 kV bus voltages. Otherwise any two of Bendigo/Fosterville line, Glenrowan 1 line, Glenrowan 3 line, Dederang line and No. 2, No. 3 and No. 4 Transformer 220 kV voltages | 220 kV line to Bendigo/Fosterville 220 kV line No. 1 to Glenrowan 220 kV line No. 3 to Glenrowan 220 kV line to Dederang B2 220/66 kV Transformer (HV side) B3 220/66 kV Transformer (HV side) B4 220/66 kV Transformer (HV side) | 1x controller, 1x chassis, 1x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 7x metering modules | 0.11 |
| 6 | Ballarat 220 kV | Ideally Ballarat No. 1 and No. 2 220 kV bus voltages. | 220 kV line to Waubra 220 kV line to Bendigo 220 kV line to Elaine | 1x controller, 2x chassis, 2x PSUs, 1x GPS clock, 8x metering modules | 0.12 |

| Priority | Location (terminal station and voltage) | Voltage measurements | Current measurements | Hardware | Bandwidth (mbps) |
|----------|---|--|--|---|------------------|
| | | Otherwise any two of Waubra line, Bendigo line, Elaine line, Moorabool No. 1 line, Moorabool No. 2 line, Berrybank line, Battery and No. 1 and No. 2 Transformer 220 kV voltages | 220 kV line No. 1 to Moorabool 220 kV line No. 2 to Moorabool 220 kV line to Berrybank B1 220/66 kV Transformer (HV side) to Ballarat Battery Energy Storage System B2 220/66 kV Transformer (HV side) | | |
| 7 | Heywood 500 kV and 275 kV | 275 kV bus voltage and ideally both 500 kV bus voltages. Otherwise 275 kV bus voltage and both the APD/Tarrone No. 1 line and the APD/Mortlake No. 2 line 500 kV voltages | 500 kV Line No. 1 to Tarrone 500 kV line No. 1 to APD 500 kV Line No. 2 to Mortlake Power Station 500 kV line No. 2 to APD 275 kV line No. 1 to South East substation 275 kV line No. 2 to South East substation M1 500/275 kV transformer (HV side) M2 500/275 kV transformer (HV side) M3 500/275 kV transformer (HV side) | 1x controller, 2x chassis, 2x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 9x metering modules | 0.14 |
| 8 | Loy Yang 500 kV | No. 1, No. 2, No. 3 and No. 4 500 kV bus voltages | Loy Yang A unit 1 No. 1 Gen 500/21 kV Transformer (HV side) Loy Yang A unit 2 No. 2 Gen 500/24 kV Transformer (HV side) Loy Yang A unit 3 No. 3 Gen 500/21 kV Transformer (HV side) | 1x controller, 2x chassis, 2x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 11x metering modules | 0.17 |

| Priority | Location (terminal station and voltage) | Voltage measurements | Current measurements | Hardware | Bandwidth (mbps) |
|----------|---|---|---|--|------------------|
| | | | Loy Yang A unit 4 No. 4 Gen 500/21 kV Transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | Loy Yang B unit 1 No. 1 Gen 500/20 kV Transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | Loy Yang B unit 2 No. 2 Gen 500/20 kV Transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | 500 kV line to Basslink HVDC | | |
| | | | 500 kV Line No. 1 to Hazelwood | | |
| | | | 500 kV Line No. 2 to Hazelwood | | |
| | | | 500 kV Line No. 3 to Hazelwood | | |
| | | | No. 1 500/220 kV transformer (HV side) to Valley Power Gas Station | | |
| 9 | Dederang 330 kV | Ideally both No. 1 and No. 3 330 kV bus voltages. Otherwise any two of Murray line No. 1, Murray line No. 2, South Morang line No. 1, South Morang line No. 2, Wodonga line, Transformer No.1, No. 2 or No. 3 330 kV voltage | 330 kV line No. 1 to Murray 330 kV line No. 2 to Murray 330 kV line 1 to South Morang 330 kV line 2 to South Morang 330 kV line to Wodonga H1 330/220 kV Transformer (HV side) H2 330/220 kV Transformer (HV side) H3 330/220 kV Transformer (HV side) | 1x controller, 1x chassis, 1x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 8x metering modules | 0.12 |
| 10 | South Morang 500 kV | Ideally both South Morang No. 1 and No. 2 500 kV bus voltages. Otherwise any two of the Sydenham No. 1 line, Sydenham No. 2 line, Keilor line, Hazelwood | 500 kV line No. 1 to Sydenham 500kV line No. 2 to Sydenham | 1x controller, 1x chassis, 1x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 7x metering modules | 0.11 |

| Priority | Location (terminal station and voltage) | Voltage measurements | Current measurements | Hardware | Bandwidth (mbps) |
|----------|---|---|---|--|------------------|
| | | No. 1 line, Hazelwood No. 2 line, Rowville line and F2 transformer 500 kV voltages | 500 kV Line to Keilor 500 kV line No. 1 to Hazelwood 500 kV line No. 2 to Hazelwood 500 kV Line No. 3 to Rowville F2 500/330 kV Transformer (HV side) | | |
| 11 | Mortlake 500 kV | Ideally both 500 kV bus voltages. Otherwise any two of Moorabool No. 2 line, Heywood No. 2 line, Blue Gum line, Mortlake unit 11 generator transformer and Mortlake unit 12 generator transformer 500 kV voltages | Mortlake Power Station unit 11 generator 510/20 kV transformer (HV side) Mortlake Power Station unit 12 generator 510/20 kV transformer (HV side) 500 kV Line to Blue Gum 500 kV Line No. 2 to Moorabool 500 kV Line No. 2 to Heywood | 1x controller, 1x chassis, 1x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 5x metering modules | 0.09 |

3.2. Medium priority locations of monitors

Table 2. Medium Priority locations of monitors

| Priority | Location (terminal station and voltage) | Voltage measurements | Current measurements | Hardware | Bandwidth (mbps) |
|----------|---|---|--|---|------------------|
| 1 | Tarrone 500 kV | Ideally Tarrone No. 1 and No. 2 500 kV bus voltages. Otherwise any two of the Heywood No 1. Line, Haunted Gully No. 1 line and K1 transformer 500 kV voltages | 500 kV Line No. 1 to Haunted Gully | 1x controller, 1x chassis, 1x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 3x metering modules | 0.07 |
| | | | 500 kV Line No. 1 to Heywood | | |
| | | | K1 500/132 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| 2 | Wodonga 330 kV | Ideally Wodonga No. 1 and No. 2 330 kV bus voltages. Otherwise any two of the Dederang line, Jindera line, No. 1, and No. 2 Transformer 330 kV voltages | 330 kV line to Dederang | 1x controller, 1x chassis, 1x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 4x metering modules | 0.08 |
| | | | 330 kV line to Jindera | | |
| | | | No. 1 330/66/22 kV Transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | No. 2 330/66/22 kV Transformer (HV side) | | |
| 3 | Thomastown 220 kV (monitoring sub-transmission) | Thomastown No. 1, No. 2 and No. 3 220 kV bus voltages | 220 kV line No. 1 to Brunswick | 1x controller, 2x chassis, 2x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 15x metering modules | 0.19 |
| | | | 220 kV line No. 3 to Brunswick | | |
| | | | 220 kV line to Eildon Power Station | | |
| | | | 220 kV line No. 1 to Keilor | | |
| | | | 220 kV line No. 2 to Keilor | | |
| | | | 220 kV line to Rowville | | |
| | | | 220 kV line to Ringwood | | |
| | | | 220 kV line No. 1 to South Morang | | |
| | | | 220 kV line No. 2 to South Morang | | |
| | | | 220 kV line to Templestowe | | |
| | | | B1 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | B2 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | B3 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | B4 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | | |

| Priority | Location (terminal station and voltage) | Voltage measurements | Current measurements | Hardware | Bandwidth (mbps) |
|------------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------------|--|------------------|
| 4 | Richmond 220 kV (monitoring sub-transmission) | Richmond No. 1, No. 2A, No. 2B, No. 3 and No. 4 220 kV bus voltages. | B5 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | 1x controller, 1x chassis, 1x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 8x metering modules | 0.15 |
| | | | 220 kV line to Brunswick | | |
| | | | 220 kV line No. 1 to Rowville | | |
| | | | 220 kV line No. 4 to Rowville | | |
| | | | B1 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | B2 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | B5 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | L1 220/22 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| L2 220/22 kV transformer (HV side) | | | | | |
| 5 | Brunswick 220 kV (monitoring sub-transmission) | Brunswick No. 1, No. 2 and No. 3 220 kV bus voltages | 220 kV line to Richmond | 1x controller, 2x chassis, 2x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 9x metering modules | 0.14 |
| | | | 220 kV line No. 1 to Thomastown | | |
| | | | 220 kV line No. 3 to Thomastown | | |
| | | | B1 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | B2 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | B3 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | L1 220/22 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | L2 220/22 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| L3 220/22 kV transformer (HV side) | | | | | |
| 6 | Ringwood 220 kV (monitoring sub-transmission) | Ringwood No. 1 and No. 220 kV bus voltages. | 220 kV line to Rowville | 1x controller, 1x chassis, 1x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 8x metering modules | 0.12 |
| | | | 220 kV line to Thomastown | | |
| | | | B1 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | B2 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | B3 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | B4 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | L2 220/22 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| | | | L3 220/22 kV transformer (HV side) | | |
| 7 | | | 220 kV line No. 1 to Heatherton | | 0.11 |

| Priority | Location (terminal station and voltage) | Voltage measurements | Current measurements | Hardware | Bandwidth (mbps) |
|----------|---|--|--|---|------------------|
| | Springvale 220 kV (monitoring sub-transmission) | Springvale No. 1 and No. 2 220 kV bus voltages. | 220 kV line No. 2 to Heatherton 220 kV line No. 1 to Rowville 220 kV line No. 2 to Rowville B1 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) B3 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) B4 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) | 1x controller, 1x chassis, 1x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 7x metering modules | |
| 8 | West Melbourne 220 kV (monitoring sub-transmission) | West Melbourne No. 1, No. 2, No. 3 and No. 4 and No. 1 220 kV transformer 220 kV bus voltages. | 220 kV line No. 1 to Fishermans Bend 220 kV line No. 2 to Fishermans Bend 220 kV No. 1 line to Keilor 220 kV No. 2 line to Keilor B1 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) B2 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) B3 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) B4 220/66 kV transformer (HV side) L1 220/22 kV transformer (HV side) L3 220/22 kV transformer (HV side) | 1x controller, 2x chassis, 2x PSU, 1x GPS clock, 10x metering modules | 0.17 |

Glossary

| Term | Definition |
|--|--|
| AusNet/AEMO interface | A point where AusNet Service's PDC system connects to AEMO's PDC system |
| IEEE c37.118 | A standard covering many aspects relating to high-speed streaming devices including the calculation of synchrophasor, accuracy standards, communication protocols and message formats. Defines the raw binary message data structure emitted and consumed by PMUs and PDCs. |
| IRIG-B | A method of synchronising power system measurements with a global positioning satellite clock. Usually provided to the monitoring hardware via a co-axial cable. |
| PDC | Phasor Data Concentrator. A piece of software that communicates and coordinates a network of many PMUs, concentrates the data into a single stream and sends the data to a PDC located at another organisation. |
| PMU | Phasor Measurement Unit. A piece of hardware located at an electrical substation that converts an analog power system quantity to a digital signal, converts the waveform to a synchrophasor and then transmits the data at a typical rate of 50Hz over TCP/IP using the IEEE C37.118 protocol. Can also transmit analog non-phasor data and digital (boolean) data. |
| Power System Data Communication Standard | Means AEMO's Power System Data Communication Standard as amended, supplemented or replaced from time to time |
| PSU | Means Power Supply Unit |
| Synchrophasor | A representation of a current or voltage waveform using two numerical values. Consists of a magnitude that specifies the amplitude of the waveform, and an angle which specifies the phase shift of the waveform. |
| WAMS | Wide Area Monitoring System. A piece of software that analyses synchrophasor data in real-time to provide insights to power system operators. It also stores the raw synchrophasor data to a database for offline analysis. |