

27 July – 2 August 2014

Weekly summary

In Victoria, a burst of cold weather and the reduced availability of coal-powered generation drove strong demand for gas on 1 August. Prices decreased in all regions compared to the previous week (see figure 1), with the availability of ramp-up gas in Queensland continuing to put downward pressure on prices in the Brisbane hub.

Long term statistics and explanatory material

The AER has published an [explanatory note](#) to assist with interpreting the data presented in its weekly gas market reports. The AER also publish a range of [longer term statistics](#) on the performance of the gas sector including gas prices, production, pipeline flows and consumer demand.

Market overview

Figure 1 sets out the average daily prices (\$/GJ) in the Victorian Declared Wholesale Market (**VGM or Victorian gas market**) and for the Sydney (**SYD**), Adelaide (**ADL**) and Brisbane (**BRI**) Short Term Trading Market hubs (**STTM**) for the current week compared to historical averages.

Figure 1: Average daily prices – all markets (\$/GJ)¹

	Victoria	Sydney	Adelaide	Brisbane
27 Jul - 02 Aug 2014	3.63	3.23	3.48	1.66
% change from previous week	-9	-18	-15	-14
14-15 financial YTD	3.84	3.88	4.00	2.21
% change from previous financial YTD	-15	-25	-26	-63

Figure 2 compares average weekly gas prices, ancillary market payments and scheduled injections against historical averages for the Victorian gas market.

Figure 2: Victorian gas market

	Price (\$/GJ)	Ancillary payments (\$000)*	BOD forecast demand quantity (TJ)
27 Jul - 02 Aug 2014	3.63	-	865
% change from previous week	-9	-	-9
14-15 financial YTD	3.84	-	931
% change from previous financial YTD	-15	-	4

* Note: only positive ancillary payments, reflecting system constraints will be shown here.

More detailed analysis on the VGM is provided in section 1.

¹ The weighted average daily imbalance price applies for Victoria.

Figures 3 to 5 show average ex ante and ex post gas prices, Market Operator Service (MOS) balancing gas service payments together with the related daily demand quantities against historical averages for the Sydney, Adelaide and Brisbane STTM hubs, respectively.

Figure 3: Sydney STTM

	Ex ante price (\$/GJ)	Ex post price (\$/GJ)	MOS payments (\$000)	Ex ante quantity (TJ)	Ex post quantity (TJ)
27 Jul - 02 Aug 2014	3.23	2.95	17.73	278	276
% change from previous week	-18	-31	-17	-2	-6
14-15 financial YTD	3.88	3.89	19.23	294	295
% change from previous financial YTD	-25	-23	81	0	2

Figure 4: Adelaide STTM

	Ex ante price (\$/GJ)	Ex post price (\$/GJ)	MOS payments (\$000)	Ex ante quantity (TJ)	Ex post quantity (TJ)
27 Jul - 02 Aug 2014	3.48	3.47	3.60	90	92
% change from previous week	-15	-16	-66	0	1
14-15 financial YTD	4.00	4.05	7.90	90	91
% change from previous financial YTD	-26	-28	-69	-4	-5

Figure 5: Brisbane STTM

	Ex ante price (\$/GJ)	Ex post price (\$/GJ)	MOS payments (\$000)	Ex ante quantity (TJ)	Ex post quantity (TJ)
27 Jul - 02 Aug 2014	1.66	1.71	0.70	158	157
% change from previous week	-14	-11	-29	32	31
14-15 financial YTD	2.21	2.12	0.90	159	157
% change from previous financial YTD	-63	-64	-49	7	7

More detailed analysis of the STTM hubs is found in sections 2 to 4.

Section 5 provides analysis on production and pipeline flows on the National Gas Bulletin Board (**Bulletin Board**), as well as gas powered generation (**GPG**) volumes in each state, and section 6 provides information on the gas supply hub at Wallumbilla.

Significant Market Events or Issues this week

Cold snap in Victoria

A spurt of cold weather on 1 August led to a spike in demand for gas in the Victorian gas market. The maximum temperature on the day was only 10 degrees, leading to demand exceeding 1.2 PJ (see figure 1.5).² The use of gas-powered generation also contributed to the high demand for gas on the day, caused by a reduction in availability of coal-power generation at Loy Yang A and

² This is the highest level of demand since 12 August 2008, with demand exceeding 1.2 PJ on only one other occasion since that time (24 June 2013).

Yallourn. Under-forecasting by participants throughout each schedule led to AEMO overriding forecast volumes by over 30 TJ across the day.

Record low prices in Brisbane

On 1 August, the ex ante price in the Brisbane hub reached a new record low at \$1.02/GJ. The low price was influenced by additional supply from BP, rebidding around 20 TJ more gas offers to the floor price compared to other days throughout the week.

Roma Production Facility data

In section 5 below and on the Bulletin Board map, Condabri gas flows have been included with Roma production facility data for the first time this week. The average daily flow of 669 TJ/day is split between facilities as shown in figure 6 below:

Figure 6 Roma Production – Average daily production by facility

Production Facility	TJ
Berwyndale South	208.6
Condabri Central	47.5
Fairview	42.0
Kenya Gas Plant	148.5
Kogan North	7.1
Peat	5.7
Scotia	24.9
Spring Gully	39.6
Strathblane	47.2
Talooka	39.6
Yellowbank	5.5
Talinga Gas Plant	52.8

Detailed Market Figures

27 July – 2 August 2014

1 Victorian Declared Wholesale Market

In the Victorian gas market, gas is priced five times daily at 6 am, 10 am, 2 pm, 6 pm and 10 pm. However, the volume weighted gas price on a gas day tends towards the 6 am price which is the schedule at which most gas is traded.

The main drivers of price are demand forecasts together with bids to inject or withdraw gas from the market. For each of the five gas day pricing schedules, figures 1.1 to 1.4 below show the daily prices, demand forecasts³, and injection/withdrawal bids.⁴ Figure 1.5 provides information on which system injection points were used to deliver gas, in turn indicating the location and relative quantity of gas bids cleared through the market. Gas is priced five times daily (at 6 am, 10 am, 2 pm, 6 pm and 10 pm) when the first schedule and four reschedules apply, while the last 8-hour schedule has been separated into two 4-hour blocks for a consistent comparison with other scheduled injection volumes. The main drivers of price are demand forecasts and gas bids.⁵

Figure 1.1: Prices by schedule

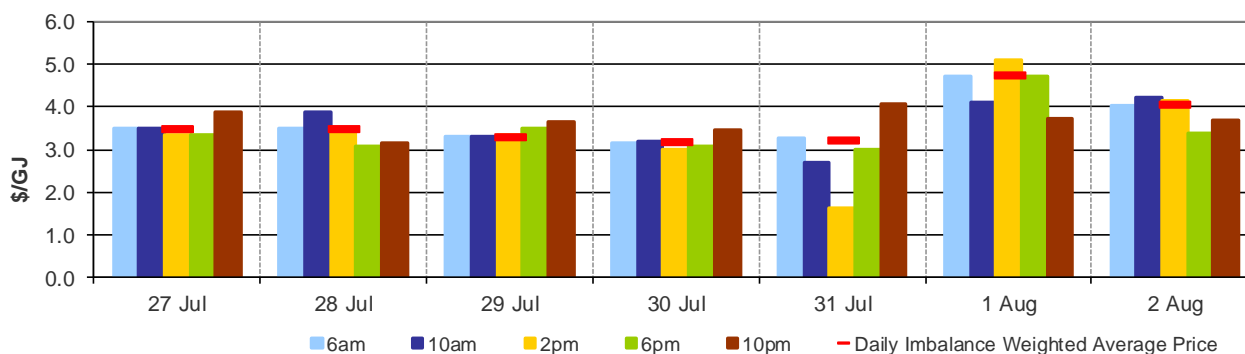
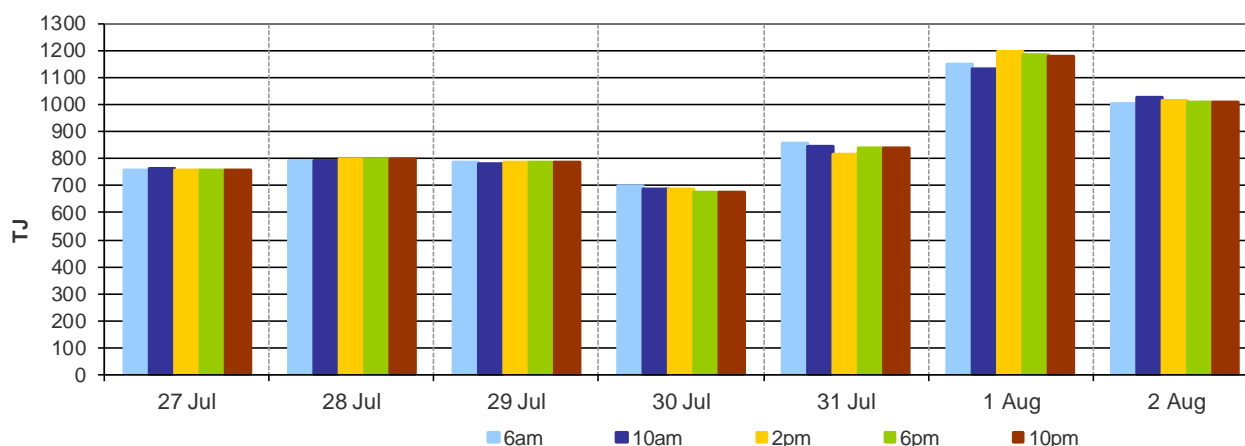


Figure 1.2: Demand forecasts



³ These are Market Participants' aggregate demand forecasts adjusted for any override as applied by AEMO from time to time. The main driver of the amount of gas scheduled on a gas day are these forecasts which are forecasts that cannot respond to price or in other words is gas delivered regardless of the price.

⁴ The price might also be affected by transmission or production (contractual) constraints limiting how much gas can be delivered from a locale or System Injection Point (SIP) from time to time.

⁵ The price might also be affected by transmission or production (contractual) constraints limiting how much gas can be delivered from a locale or SIP from time to time.

Figure 1.3: Injection bids by price bands

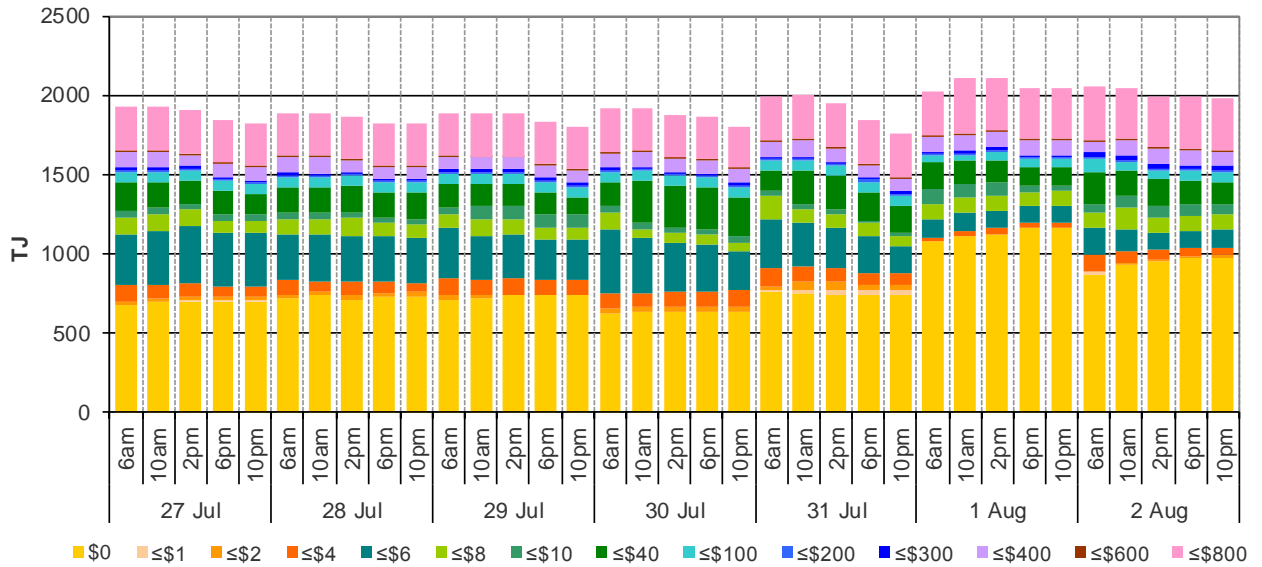


Figure 1.4: Withdrawal bids by price bands

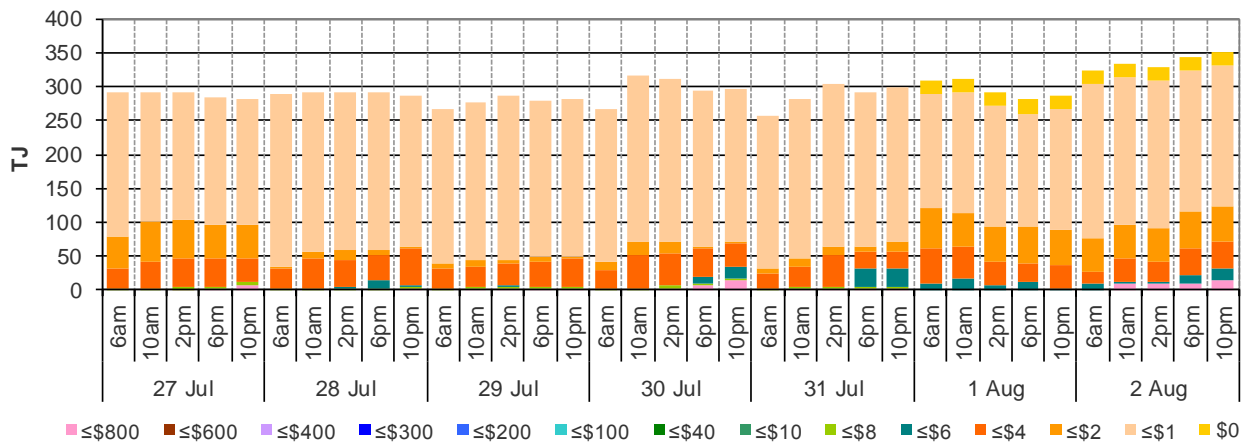
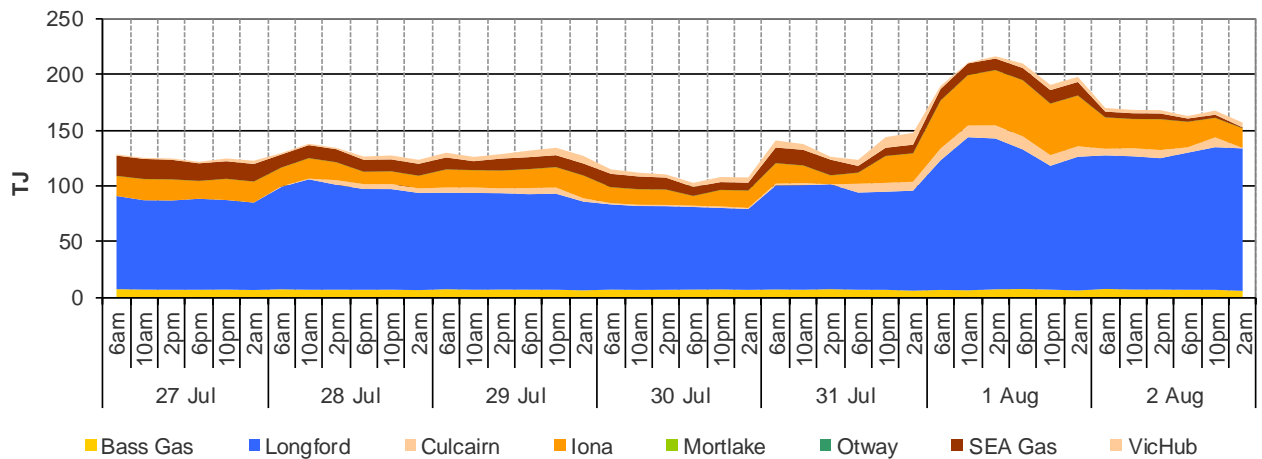


Figure 1.5: Metered Injections by System Injection Point



2 Sydney STTM

In each STTM hub, gas is priced once before each gas day (the ex ante price) and once after the gas day (the ex post price). The main drivers of ex ante and ex post prices are demand forecasts, together with participant offers and offers to inject or bids to withdraw gas traded through the hub.⁶ Prices before and after the gas day may also vary depending on how much gas is scheduled before the gas day (setting the ex ante price) and how much gas is consumed in the hub on a gas day (setting the ex post price).

Market Operator Service balancing gas (MOS) payments arise because the amount of gas nominated on pipelines for delivery on a gas day will either exceed or fall short, by some amount, of the amount of gas consumed in the hub. In such circumstances, MOS payments are made to participants for providing a service to park gas on a pipeline or to loan gas from a pipeline to the hub.⁷

Figures 2.1 and 2.2 show daily prices, demand, offers and bids. Figures 2.3 and 2.4 show gas scheduled and allocated on pipelines, indicating the location and relative quantity of gas offers across pipelines and also the amount of MOS allocated for each pipeline.

Figure 2.1: SYD STTM daily ex ante and ex post prices and quantities

	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
Ex ante price (\$/GJ)	3.32	3.55	3.54	3.10	3.06	3.03	3.00
Ex ante quantity (TJ)	255	298	285	280	264	292	274
Ex post price (\$/GJ)	3.32	3.54	3.09	2.29	3.06	2.29	3.06
Ex post quantity (TJ)	256	295	277	269	261	286	286

Figure 2.2 (a): Daily hub offers in price bands (\$/GJ)

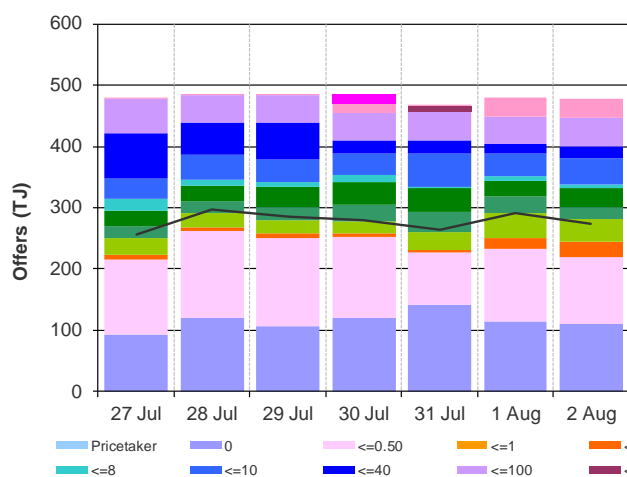
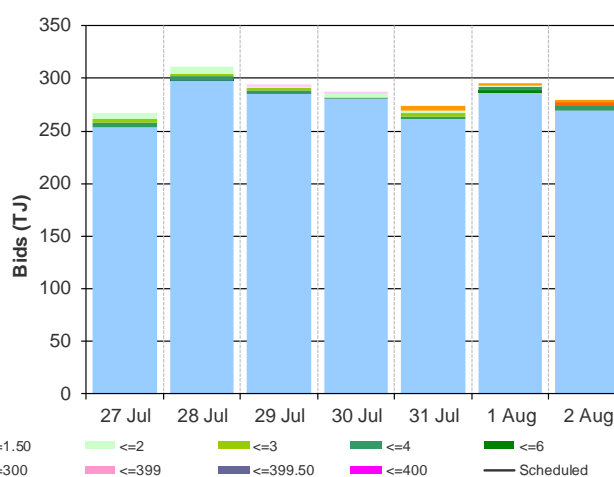


Figure 2.2 (b): Daily hub bids in price bands (\$/GJ)



⁶ The main driver of the amount of gas scheduled on a gas day is the ‘price-taker’ bid, which is forecast hub demand that cannot respond to price and which must be delivered, regardless of the price.

⁷ MOS service payments involve a payment for a MOS increase service when the actual quantity delivered exceeds final gas nominations for delivery to a hub, and a payment for a MOS decrease service when the actual quantity delivered is less than final nominations. As well as a MOS ‘service’ payment, as shown in figure 2.4, MOS providers are paid for or pay for the quantity of MOS sold into the market or bought from the market (MOS ‘commodity’ payments/charges).

Figure 2.3: SYD net scheduled and allocated gas volumes (excluding MOS) by STTM facility

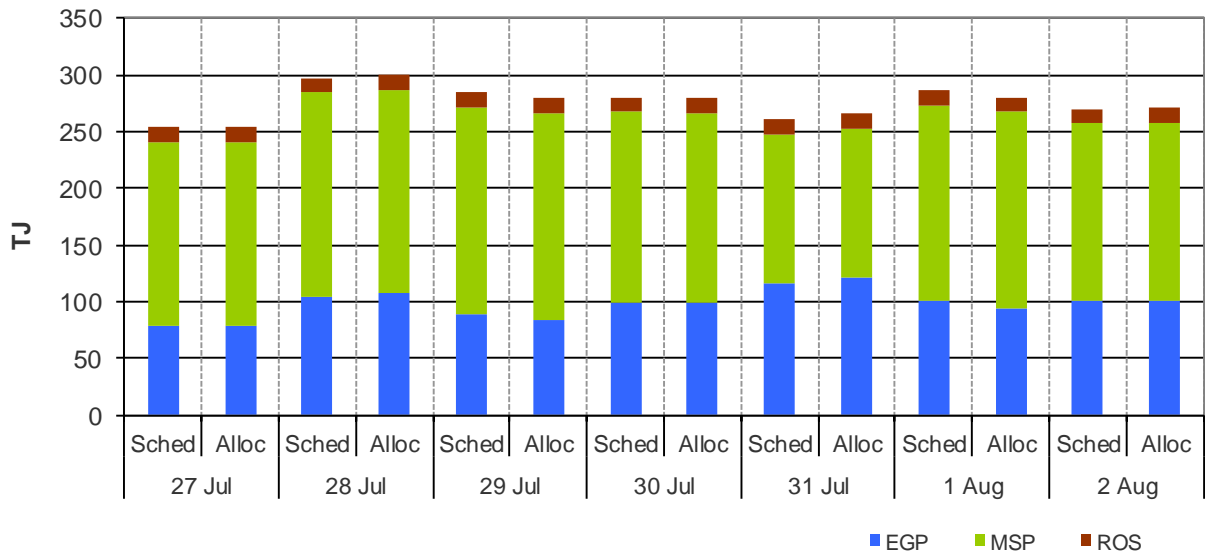


Figure 2.4 (a): SYD STTM MOS allocations (TJ)

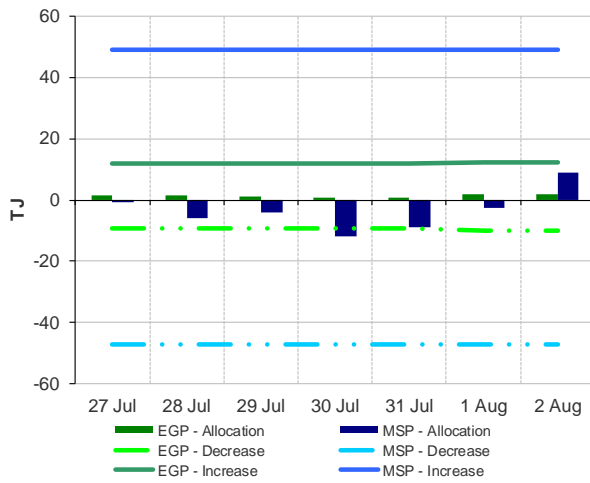
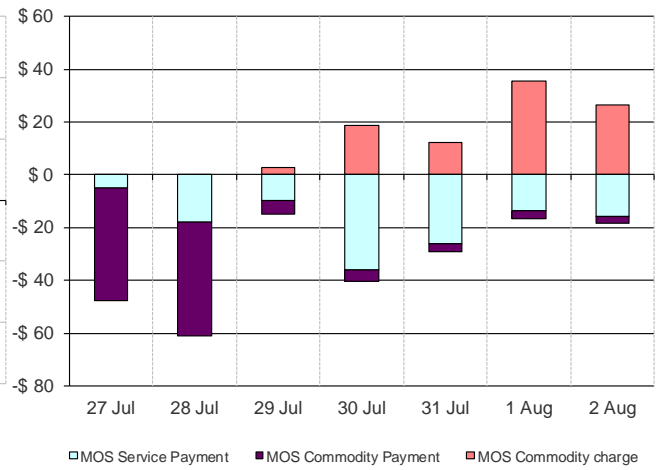


Figure 2.4 (b): Service payments and commodity payments/charges (\$000)



3 Adelaide STTM

The Adelaide STTM hub functions in the same way as the Sydney STTM hub. The same data that was presented for the Sydney hub is presented for the Adelaide hub in the figures below.

Figure 3.1: ADL STTM daily ex ante and ex post prices and quantities

	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
Ex ante price (\$/GJ)	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.35	3.36	3.34	4.23
Ex ante quantity (TJ)	76	87	87	86	96	102	96
Ex post price (\$/GJ)	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.35	4.17
Ex post quantity (TJ)	76	88	91	88	101	105	93

Figure 3.2 (a): Daily hub offers in price bands (\$/GJ)

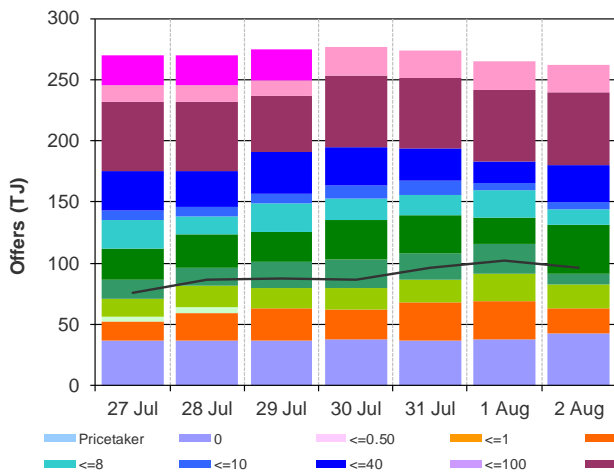


Figure 3.2 (b): Daily hub bids in price bands (\$/GJ)

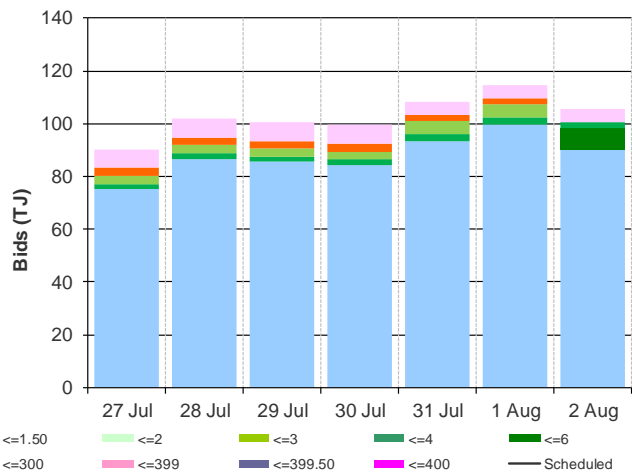


Figure 3.3: ADL net scheduled and allocated gas volumes (excluding MOS) by STTM facility

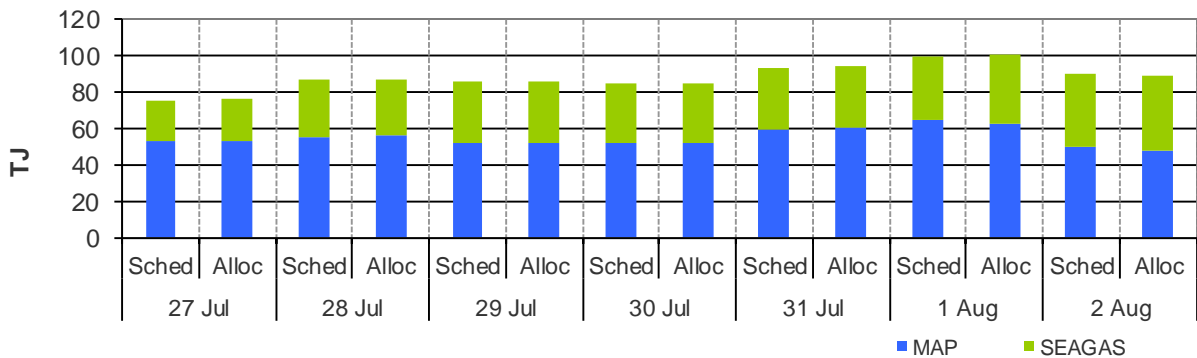


Figure 3.4 (a): ADL STTM MOS allocations (TJ)

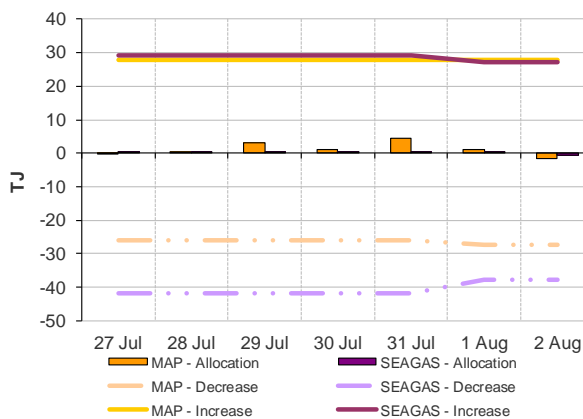
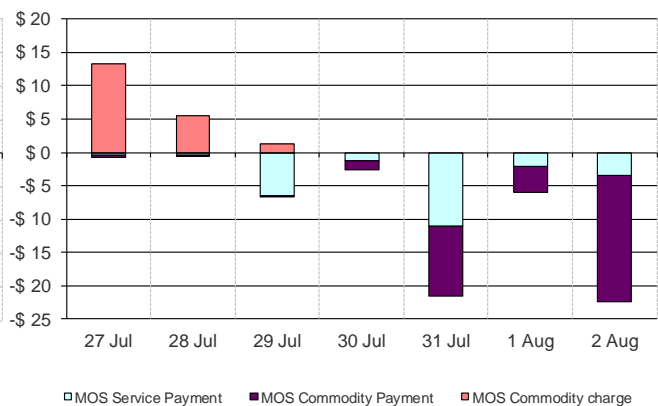


Figure 3.4 (b): Service payments and commodity payments/charges (\$000)



4 Brisbane STTM

The Brisbane STTM hub functions in the same way as the Sydney STTM hub. The same data that was presented for the Sydney hub is presented for the Brisbane hub in the figures below.

Figure 4.1: BRI STTM daily ex ante and ex post prices and quantities

	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
Ex ante price (\$/GJ)	1.50	2.01	1.87	1.88	2.27	1.02	1.10
Ex ante quantity (TJ)	108	165	173	174	174	163	146
Ex post price (\$/GJ)	1.52	1.82	1.87	2.27	1.88	1.02	1.56
Ex post quantity (TJ)	109	156	171	175	174	164	149

Figure 4.2 (a): Daily hub offers in price bands (\$/GJ)

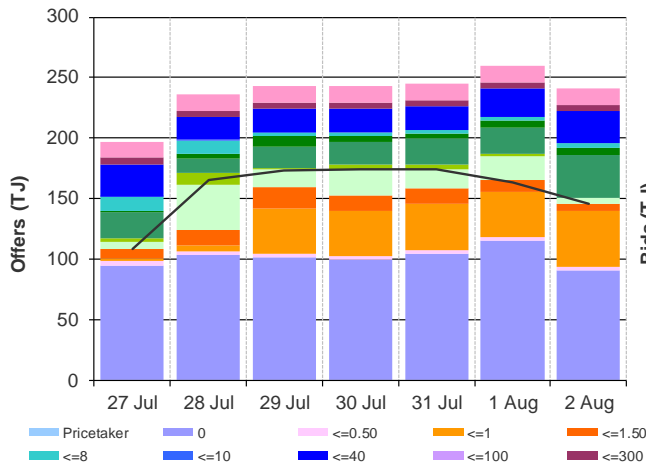


Figure 4.2 (b): Daily hub bids in price bands (\$/GJ)

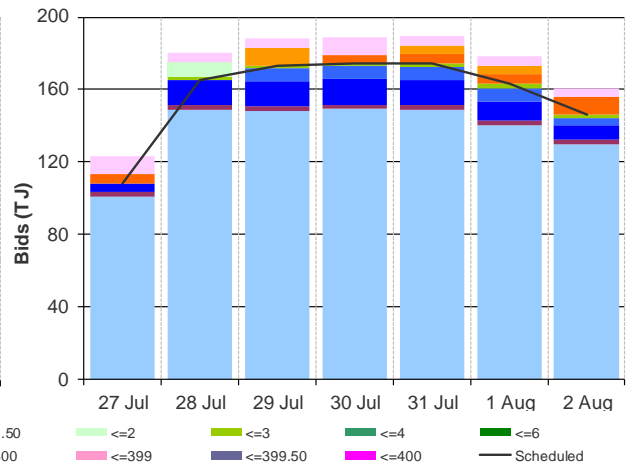


Figure 4.3: BRI net scheduled and allocated gas volumes (excluding MOS) by STTM facility

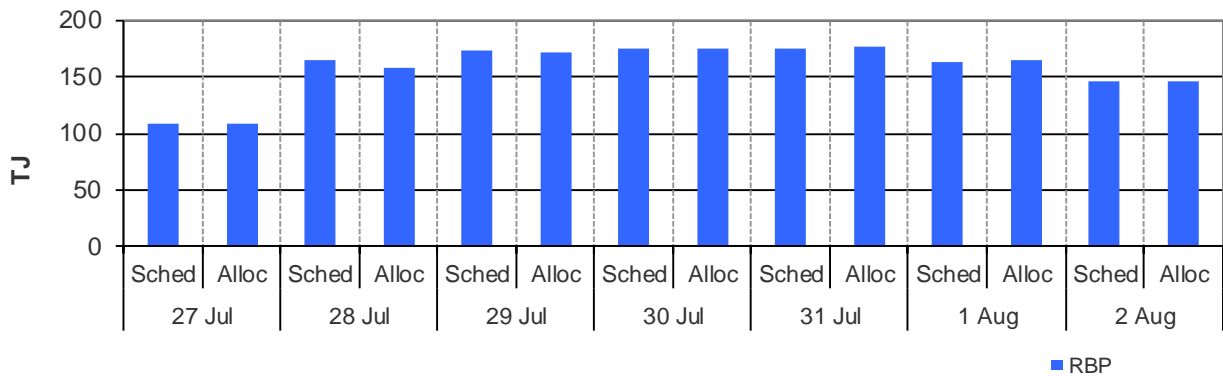


Figure 4.4 (a): BRI STTM MOS allocations (TJ)

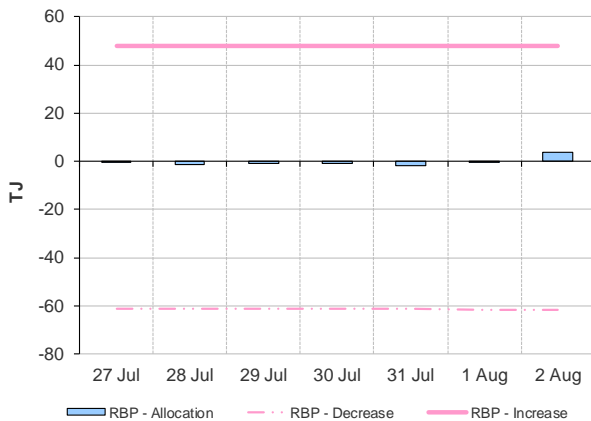
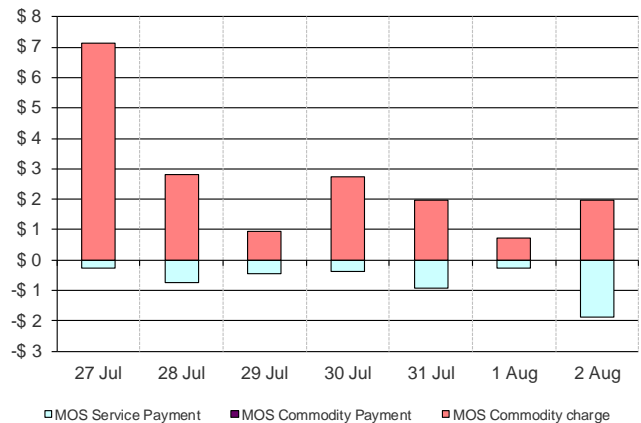


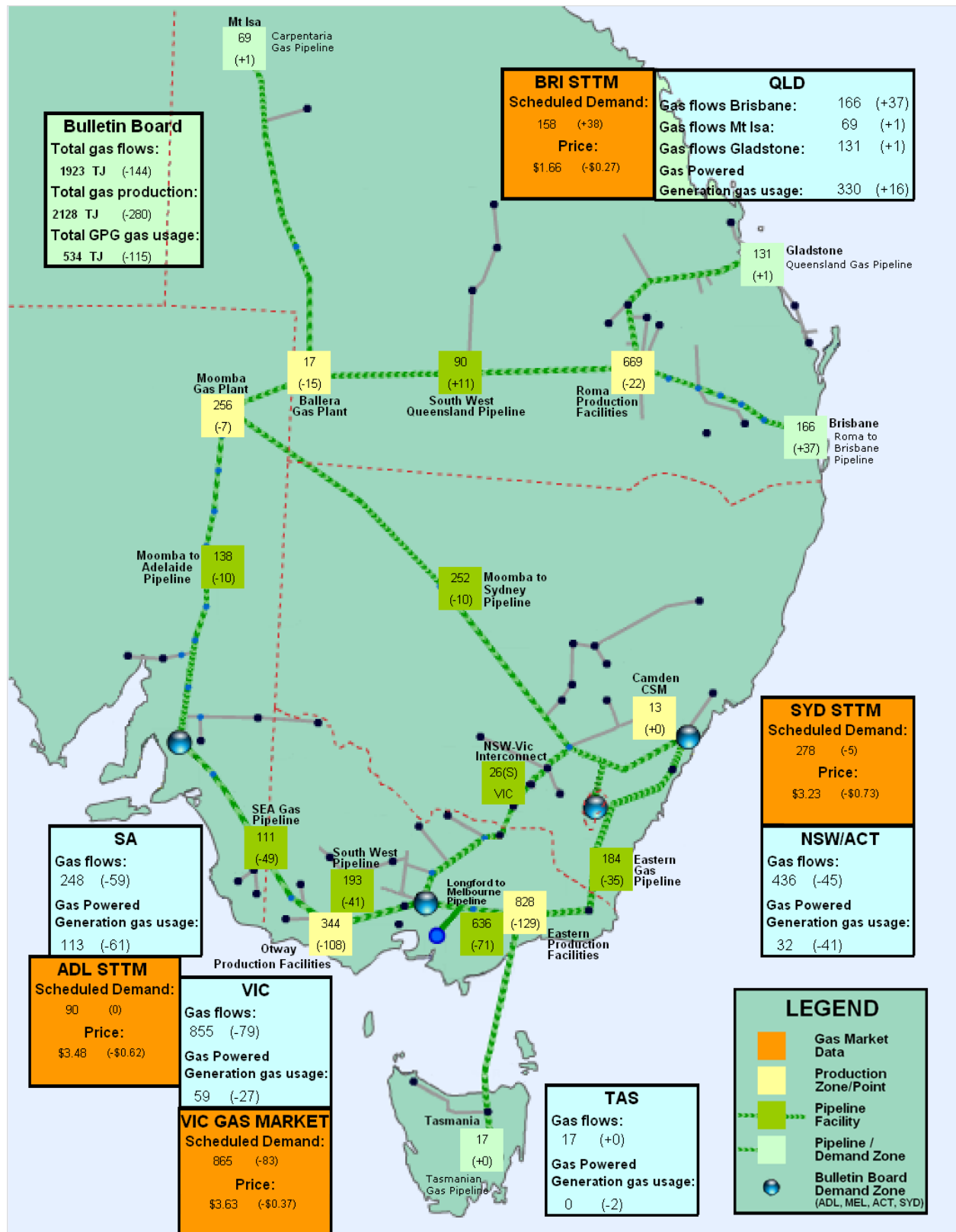
Figure 4.4 (b): Service payments and commodity payments/charges (\$000)



5 National Gas Bulletin Board

Figure 5.1 shows average daily actual flows for the current week in the aqua boxes⁸ from the Bulletin Board (changes from the previous week's average are shown in brackets). Gas powered generation (GPG) gas usage is also shown in each region in the aqua boxes. In the orange boxes average daily scheduled volumes and prices for each gas market are provided.

Figure 5.1: Gas market data (\$/GJ, TJ); Production, Consumption and Pipeline flows (TJ)



⁸ Regional Gas Flows: SA = MAP + SEAGAS, VIC = SWP + LMP - negative(NSW-VIC), NSW/ACT = EGP + MSP, TAS = TGP, QLD (Brisbane) = RBP, QLD (Mt Isa) = CGP, QLD (Gladstone) = QGP
GPG volumes include gas usage that may not show up on Bulletin Board pipeline flows.

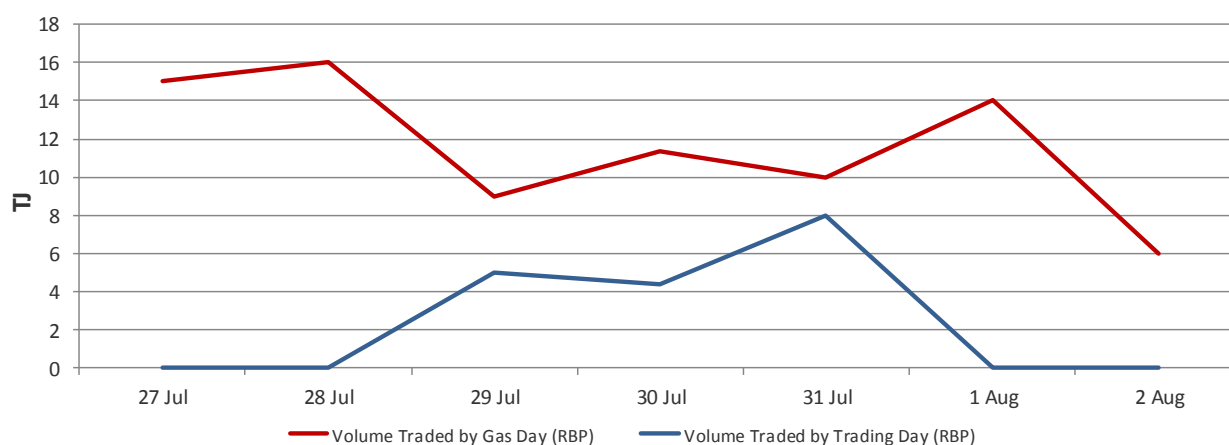
6 Gas Supply Hub

The Gas Supply Hub (GSH) was established for the trading of gas at Wallumbilla because it is located in close proximity to significant gas supply sources and demand locations and is a major transit point between Queensland and the gas markets on Australia's east coast. The GSH is a voluntary market⁹ for the supply of gas traded between separate participants, with products listed for sale and purchase at delivery points on three major connecting pipelines at Wallumbilla – the Queensland Gas Pipeline (QGP), the South West Queensland Pipeline (SWQP) and the Roma to Brisbane Pipeline (RBP). There are separate products for each pipeline (each pipeline is considered a trading location, and each has a number of delivery points) and delivery period (daily, day-ahead, balance-of-day and weekly).

Trades on the RBP decreased compared to previous weeks, with only 17.4 TJ of gas traded over 5 trades. The volume weighted price was \$1.69/GJ for the current week and traded products were mostly day-ahead, with one balance-of-day product traded.

Figure 6.1 shows volumes traded¹⁰ on each gas day and trading day from 27 July to 2 August.

Figure 6.1: Volume Traded (by Gas Day and by Trading Day)



⁹ Market trade is facilitated through an electronic trading platform, with standardised terms and conditions and a market settlement facility for the short-term trading of physical gas and related products. The market is designed to complement existing bilateral gas supply arrangements and gas transportation agreements, through the placement of anonymous offers (to sell) or bids (to buy) at specified quantity and price increments, which are automatically matched on the exchange to form transactions.

¹⁰ Volumes shown for weekly products include the 'daily' volume for each relevant 'gas day', and the 'weekly' volume for each relevant 'trading day'.