

5 – 11 August 2012

Weekly summary

Prices have apparently started to settle in each of the gas markets, yet still remain higher than historical averages. Ex ante prices in Brisbane have generally remained between \$4-\$5/GJ and prices in Victoria have varied between around \$4-\$6/GJ. While the ex ante price in Adelaide has been stable at around \$6/GJ, Sydney has seen ex ante and ex post prices increase from this level on a number of occasions. The changes in Sydney were in line with reductions in lower priced offer volumes in the ex ante schedules, and forecasting inaccuracies.

Long term statistics and explanatory material

The AER has published an [explanatory note](#) to assist with interpreting the data presented in its weekly gas market reports. The AER also publish a range of [longer term statistics](#) on the performance of the gas sector including gas prices, production, pipeline flows and consumer demand.

Market overview

Figure 1 sets out the average daily prices (\$/GJ) in the Victorian Declared Wholesale Market (**VGM or Victorian gas market**) and for the Sydney (**SYD**), Adelaide (**ADL**) and Brisbane (**BRI**) Short Term Trading Market hubs (**STTM**) for the current week compared to historical averages.

Figure 1: Average daily prices – all markets (\$/GJ)¹

	Victoria	Sydney	Adelaide	Brisbane
05 Aug - 11 Aug 2012	5.11	6.63	6.04	4.45
% change from previous week	-8	-13	-4	-30
12-13 financial YTD	5.69	6.80	6.55	5.50
% change from previous financial YTD	60	94	67	-

Figure 2 compares average weekly gas prices, ancillary market payments and scheduled injections against historical averages for the Vic gas market.

Figure 2: Victorian gas market

	Price (\$/GJ)	Ancillary payments (\$000)	BOD forecast demand quantity (TJ)
05 Aug - 11 Aug 2012	5.11	-	906
% change from previous week	-8	-	-6
12-13 financial YTD	5.69	-	948
% change from previous financial YTD	60	-	3

*Note: From February 18, only positive ancillary payments, reflecting system constraints will be shown here

More detailed analysis on the Victorian declared wholesale market is provided in Section 1.

¹ The weighted average daily imbalance price applies for Victoria.

Figures 3 to 5 show average ex ante and ex post gas prices, MOS balancing gas service payments together with the related daily demand quantities against historical averages for the Sydney, Adelaide and Brisbane wholesale gas markets, respectively.

Figure 3: Sydney STTM

	Ex ante price (\$/GJ)	Ex post price (\$/GJ)	MOS payments (\$000)	Ex ante quantity (TJ)	Ex post quantity (TJ)
05 Aug - 11 Aug 2012	6.63	8.35	13.18	297	308
% change from previous week	-13	-4	16	-6	-4
12-13 financial YTD	6.80	7.72	15.15	303	306
% change from previous financial YTD	94	162	-80	3	7

Figure 4: Adelaide STTM

	Ex ante price (\$/GJ)	Ex post price (\$/GJ)	MOS payments (\$000)	Ex ante quantity (TJ)	Ex post quantity (TJ)
05 Aug - 11 Aug 2012	6.04	5.93	2.40	92	92
% change from previous week	-4	-10	-31	-2	-1
12-13 financial YTD	6.55	6.72	6.37	94	94
% change from previous financial YTD	67	69	-37	6	4

Figure 5: Brisbane STTM

	Ex ante price (\$/GJ)	Ex post price (\$/GJ)	MOS payments (\$000)	Ex ante quantity (TJ)	Ex post quantity (TJ)
05 Aug - 11 Aug 2012	4.45	5.06	1.18	156	155
% change from previous week	-30	-7	-67	-2	0
From market start (1 Dec)	5.50	5.04	3.51	160	158

More detailed analysis of the STTM hubs is found in sections 2 to 4.

Section 5 provides analysis on production and pipeline flows on the National Gas Bulletin Board, as well as gas-powered generation volumes in each state.

Significant Market Events or Issues this week

The price in Sydney fluctuated between the final provisional 2 day before (D-2) schedule price, the ex ante schedule price, determined 18 hours before the gas day and the ex post price which is calculated after the gas day accounting for actual demand. Prices are shown in figure 6 below:

Figure 6: Prices and quantities (forecast, ex ante and ex post)

	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
D-2 price (scheduled quantity)	\$ 5.98 (300)	\$ 5.98 (302)	\$ 6.05 (319)	\$ 6.05 (279)
Ex Ante price (scheduled quantity)	\$ 6.05 (299)	\$ 7.90 (309)	\$ 8.40 (314)	\$ 6.05 (280)
Ex Post price (imbalance quantity)	\$ 8.00 (+19)	\$ 8.40 (+5)	\$ 15.68 (+19)	\$ 8.20 (+12)

On Friday 10 August, the ex ante price was set at \$8.40/GJ as almost 30 TJ of gas offered below \$8/GJ in the D-2 provisional schedule was removed or shifted into higher bands. Actual gas used for setting the ex post price was 19 TJ higher than the ex ante scheduled quantity based on forecast demand. As there were limited volumes of ex ante gas offers at prices immediately above \$8/GJ, when the 19 TJ imbalance amount was added as an extra bid (to the ex ante schedule), a high \$15.68/GJ price resulted.²

² Positive imbalance amounts reflect that more gas was delivered to the hub than scheduled because actual demand exceeded forecast demand. Positive imbalance amounts are added to the ex ante schedule (as an ex ante bid) to calculate an ex post price reflecting what the price would be if actual demand was used. The ex post price is then used for settling participants deviations, for example participants who over used gas compared to forecast usage pay a deviation price based on the ex post price.

Detailed Market Analysis

5 – 11 August 2012

1 Victorian Declared Wholesale Market

In the Victorian Gas Market gas is priced five times daily at 6 am, 10 am, 2 pm, 6 pm and 10 pm. However, the volume weighted gas price on a gas day tends towards the 6 am price which is the schedule at which most gas is traded.

The main drivers of price are demand forecasts together with bids to inject or withdraw gas from the market. For each of the five gas day pricing schedules, figures 1.1 to 1.4 below show the daily prices, demand forecasts³, and injection/withdrawal bids⁴. Figure 1.5 provides information on which system injection points were used to deliver gas, in turn indicating the location and relative quantity of gas bids cleared through the market. Gas is priced five times daily (at 6 am, 10 am, 2 pm, 6 pm and 10 pm) when the first schedule and four reschedules apply, while the last 8-hour schedule has been separated into two 4-hour blocks for a consistent comparison with other scheduled injection volumes. The main drivers of price are demand forecasts and gas bids.⁵

Figure 1.1: Prices by schedule

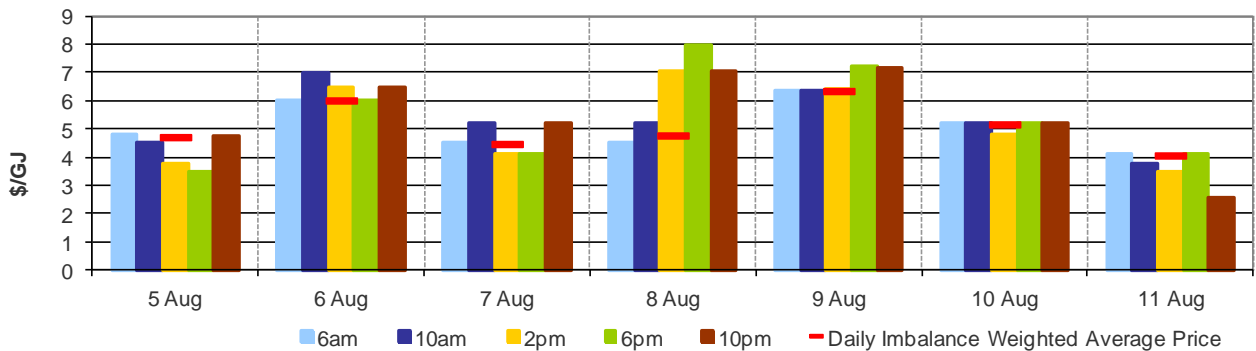
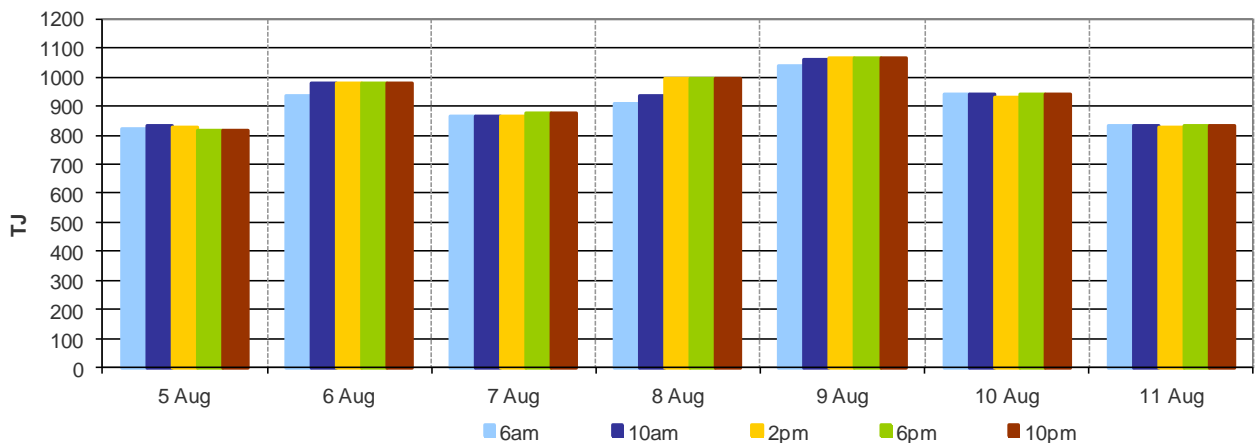


Figure 1.2: Demand forecasts



³ These are Market Participants' aggregate demand forecasts adjusted for any override as applied by AEMO from time to time. The main driver of the amount of gas scheduled on a gas day are these forecasts which are forecasts that cannot respond to price or in other words is gas delivered regardless of the price.

⁴ The price might also be affected by transmission or production (contractual) constraints limiting how much gas can be delivered from a locale or System Injection Point (SIP) from time to time.

⁵ The price might also be affected by transmission or production (contractual) constraints limiting how much gas can be delivered from a locale or SIP from time to time.

Figure 1.3: Injection bids by price bands

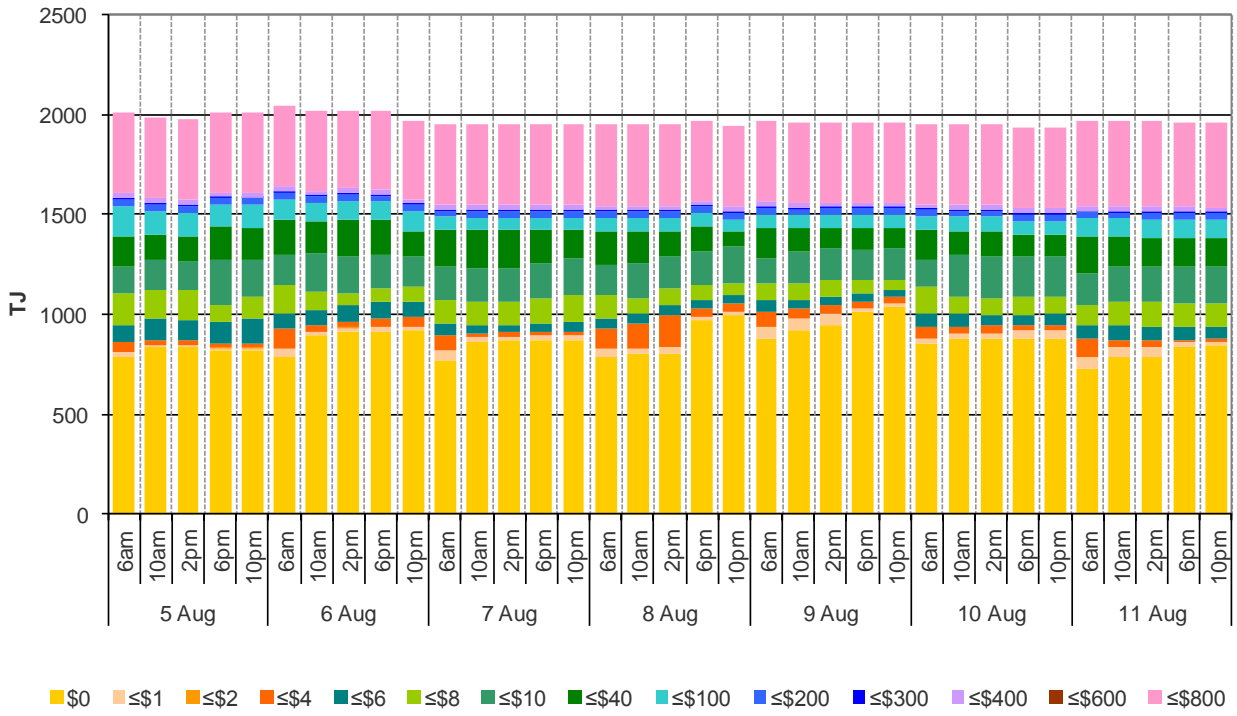


Figure 1.4: Withdrawal bids by price bands

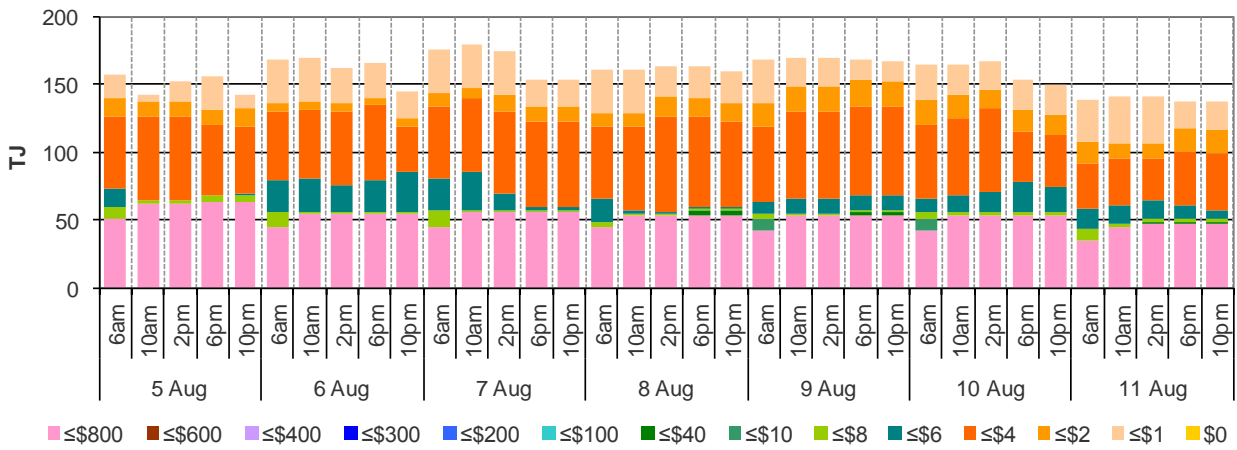
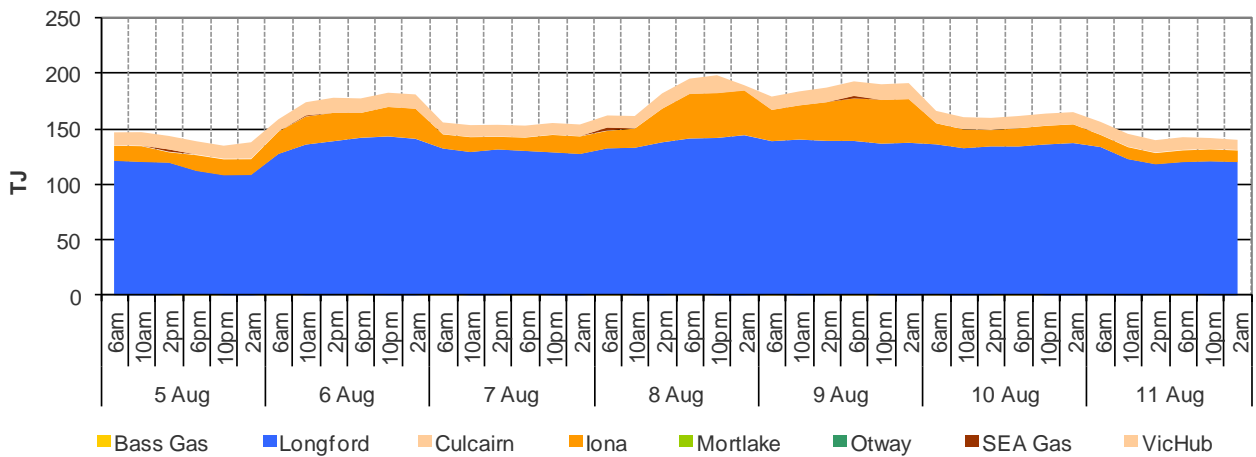


Figure 1.5: Metered Injections by System Injection Point



2 Sydney STTM

In each STTM hub, gas is priced once before each gas day (the ex ante price) and once after the gas day (the ex post price). The main drivers of ex ante and ex post prices are demand forecasts, together with participant offers and offers to inject or bids to withdraw gas traded through the hub.⁶ Prices before and after the gas day may also vary depending on how much gas is scheduled before the gas day (setting the ex ante price) and how much gas is consumed in the hub on a gas day (setting the ex post price).

Market Operator Service balancing gas (MOS) payments arise because the amount of gas nominated on pipelines for delivery on a gas day will either exceed or fall short, by some amount, of the amount of gas consumed in the hub. In such circumstances, MOS payments are made to participants for providing a service to park gas on a pipeline or to loan gas from a pipeline to the hub.⁷

Figures 2.1 and 2.2 show daily prices, demand, offers and bids. Figures 2.3 and 2.4 show gas scheduled and allocated on pipelines, indicating the location and relative quantity of gas offers across pipelines and also the amount of MOS allocated for each pipeline.

Figure 2.1: SYD STTM daily ex ante and ex post prices and quantities

	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
Ex ante price (\$/GJ)	6.05	6.00	5.95	6.05	7.90	8.40	6.05
Ex ante quantity (TJ)	267	301	308	299	309	314	280
Ex post price (\$/GJ)	6.05	6.05	6.05	8.00	8.40	15.68	8.20
Ex Post quantity (TJ)	263	306	327	318	314	333	292

Figure 2.2 (a) Daily hub offers in price bands (\$/GJ)

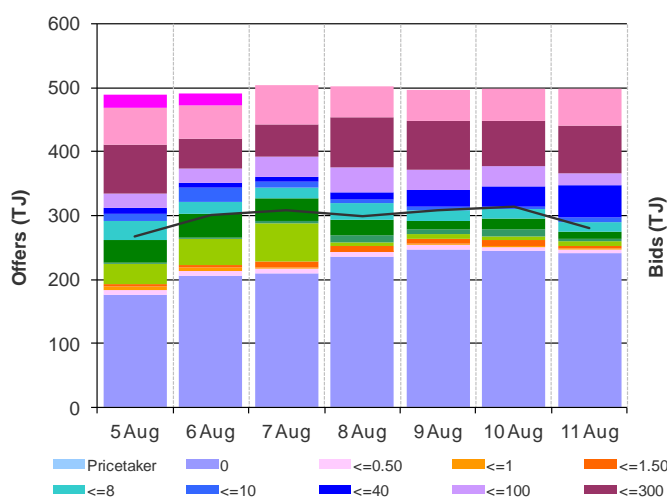
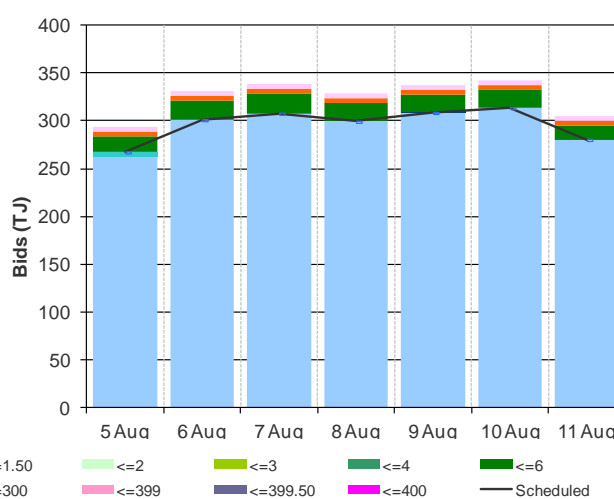


Figure 2.2(b): Daily hub bids in price bands (\$/GJ)



⁶ The main driver of the amount of gas scheduled on a gas day is the ‘price-taker’ bid, which is forecast hub demand that cannot respond to price and which must be delivered, regardless of the price.

⁷ MOS payments involve a payment for a MOS decrease service when the quantity delivered exceeds actual final gas nominations and a MOS increase applies otherwise. As well as a MOS service payment, as shown in figure 2.4 MOS providers are paid for or pay for the quantity of MOS sold into the market or bought from the market.

Figure 2.3: SYD STTM ex ante scheduled and allocated gas volumes by STTM facility

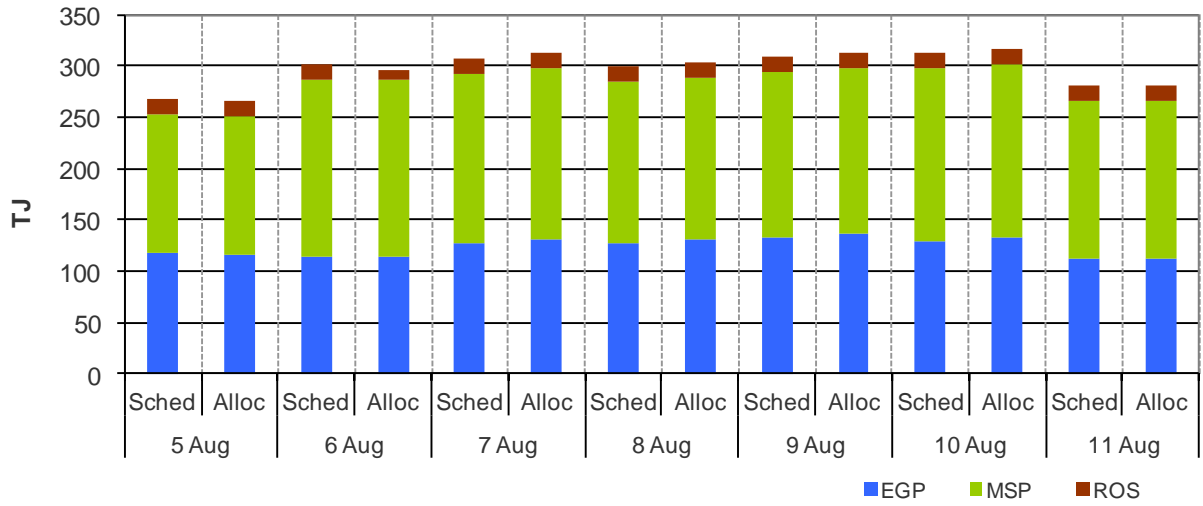


Figure 2.4 (a) SYD STTM MOS allocations (TJ)

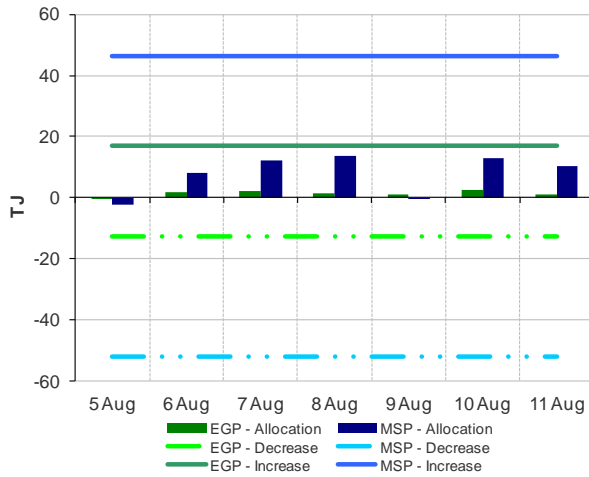
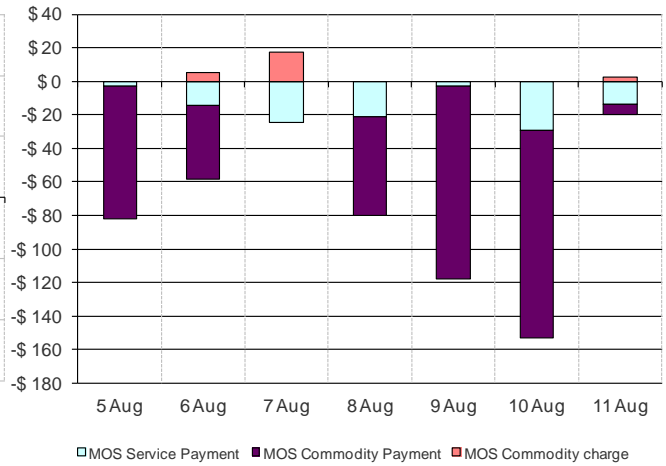


Figure 2.4 (b): Service payments and commodity payments/charges (\$000)



3 Adelaide STTM

The Adelaide STTM hub functions in the same way as the Sydney STTM hub. The same data that was presented for the Sydney hub is presented for the Adelaide hub in the figures below.

Figure 3.1: ADL STTM daily ex ante and ex post prices and quantities

	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
Ex ante price (\$/GJ)	6.06	6.06	6.00	6.00	6.06	6.06	6.06
Ex ante quantity (TJ)	85	96	90	93	99	96	87
Ex post price (\$/GJ)	5.23	6.06	6.00	6.02	6.06	6.06	6.06
Ex Post quantity (TJ)	82	97	89	95	98	94	90

Figure 3.2 (a) Daily hub offers in price bands (\$/GJ)

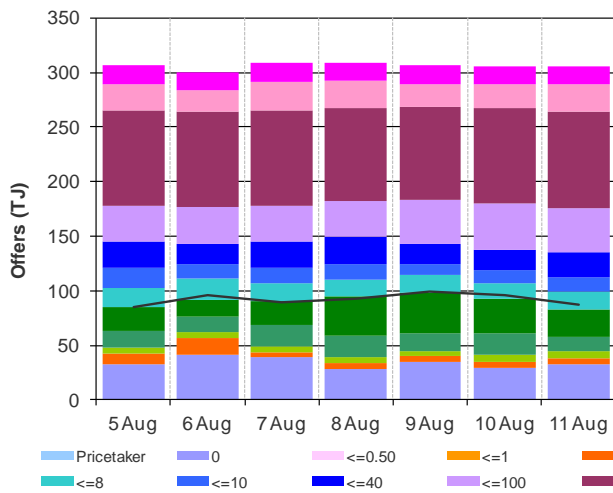


Figure 3.2(b): Daily hub bids in price bands (\$/GJ)

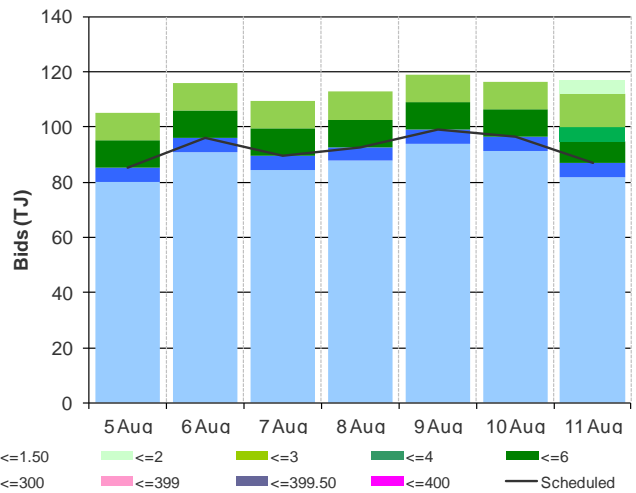


Figure 3.3: ADL STTM ex ante scheduled and allocated gas volumes by STTM facility

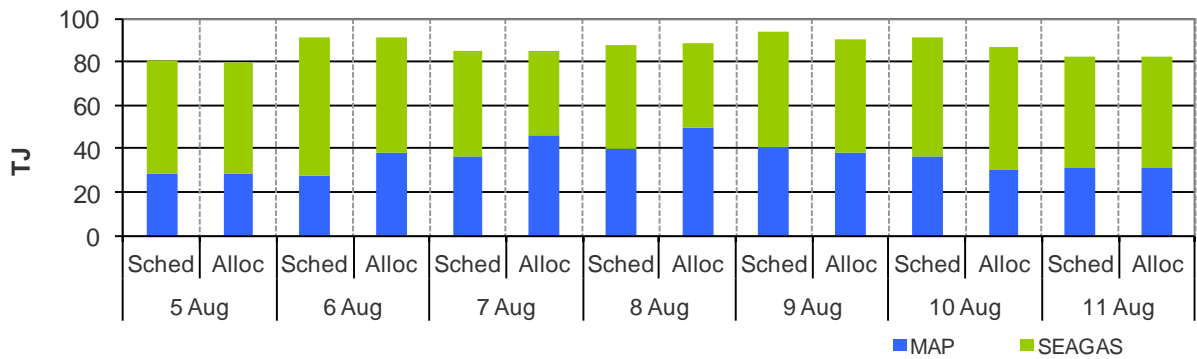


Figure 3.4 (a) ADL STTM MOS allocations (TJ)

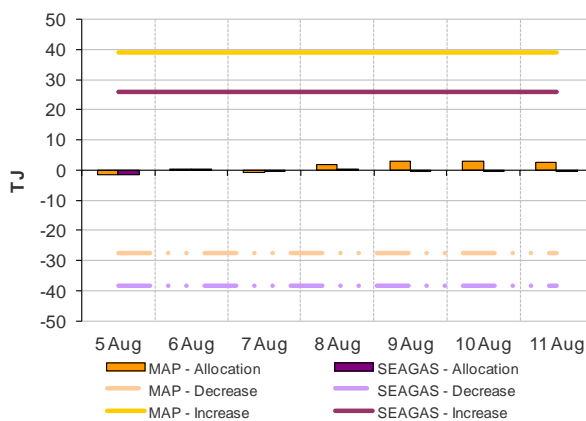
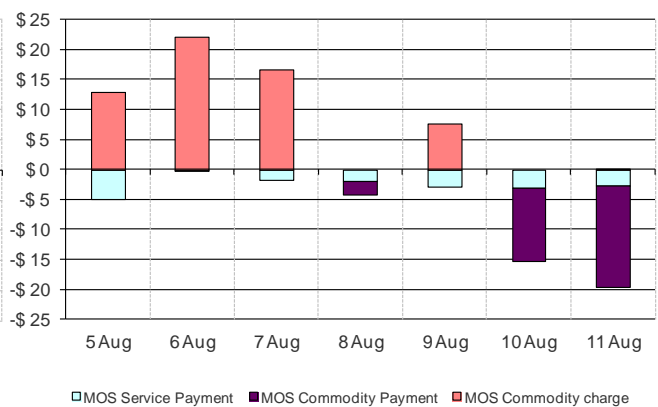


Figure 3.4 (b): Service payments and commodity payments/charges (\$000)



4 Brisbane STTM

The Brisbane STTM hub functions in the same way as the Sydney STTM hub. The same data that was presented for the Sydney hub is presented for the Brisbane hub in the figures below.

Figure 4.1: BRI STTM daily ex ante and ex post prices and quantities

	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
Ex ante price (\$/GJ)	4.39	4.04	4.17	4.63	4.63	4.68	4.63
Ex ante quantity (TJ)	138	166	164	164	162	155	143
Ex post price (\$/GJ)	4.39	4.04	4.17	4.63	4.63	9.38	4.18
Ex Post quantity (TJ)	139	164	163	163	162	162	136

Figure 4.2 (a) Daily hub offers in price bands (\$/GJ)

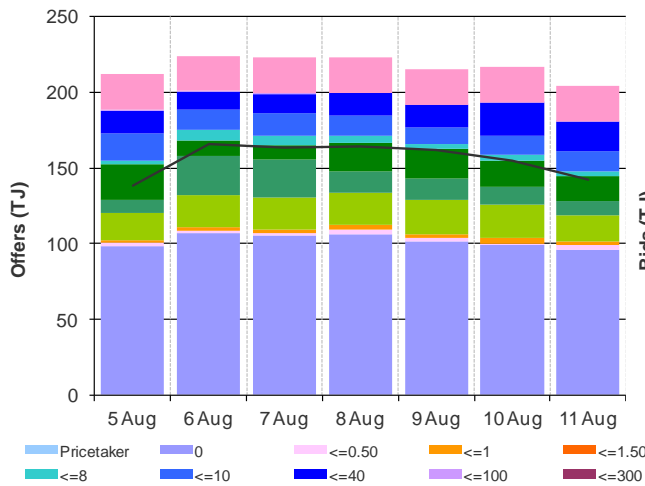


Figure 4.2(b): Daily hub bids in price bands (\$/GJ)

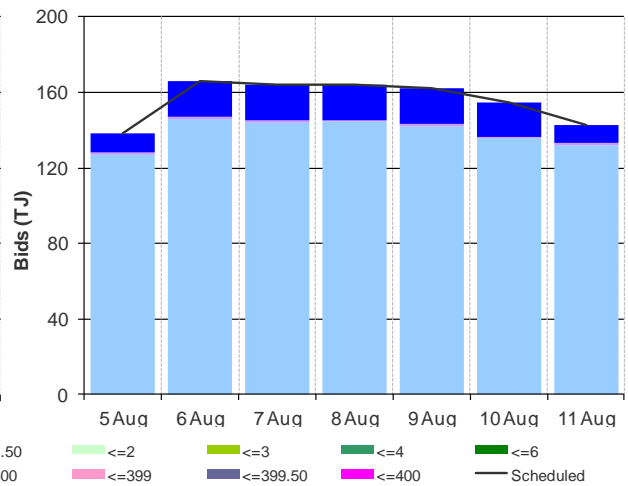


Figure 4.3: BRI STTM ex ante scheduled and allocated gas volumes by STTM facility

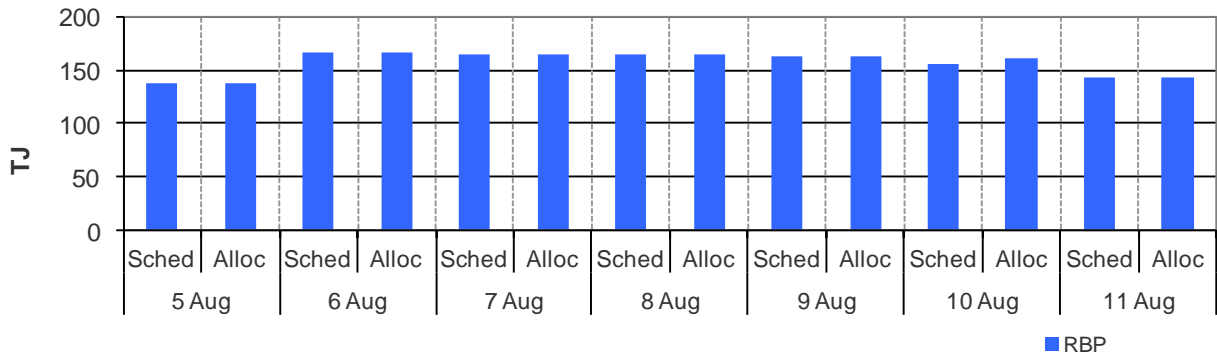


Figure 4.4 (a) BRI STTM MOS allocations (TJ)

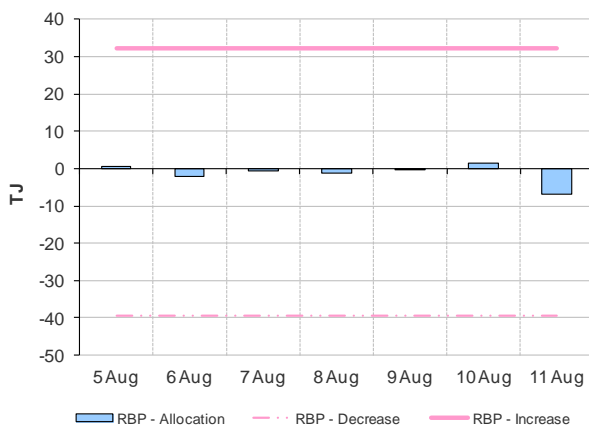
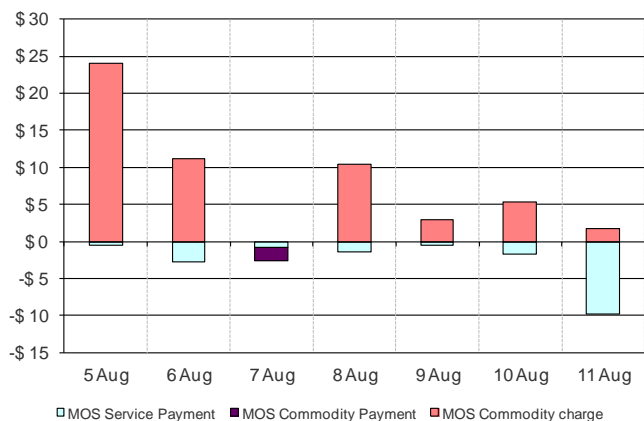


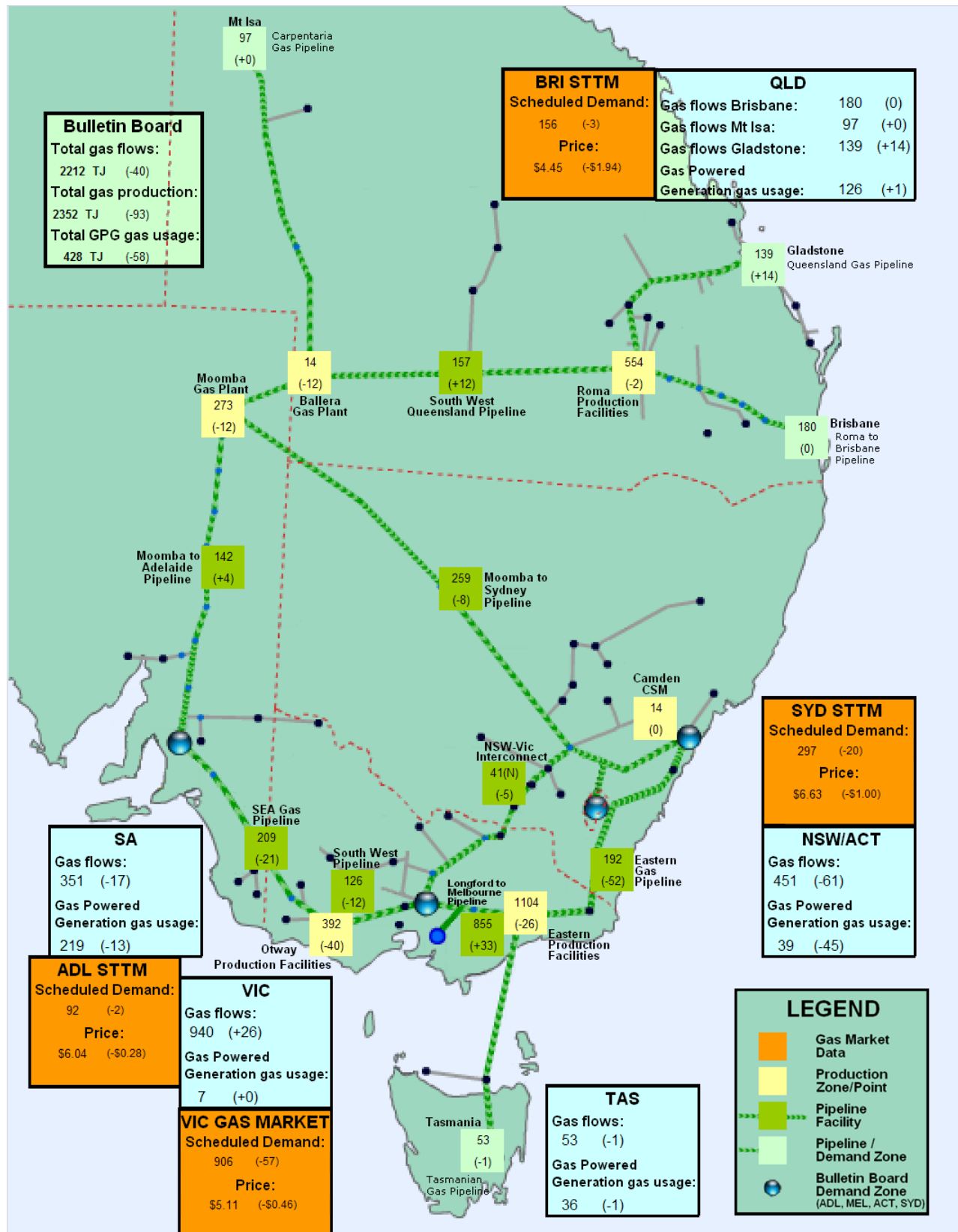
Figure 4.4 (b): Service payments and commodity payments/charges (\$000)



5 National Gas Bulletin Board

Figure 5.1 shows average daily actual flows for the current week in the aqua boxes⁸ from the Bulletin Board (changes from the previous week's average are shown in brackets). Gas-powered generation (GPG) gas usage is also shown in each region in the aqua boxes. In the orange boxes average daily scheduled volumes and prices for each gas market are provided.

Figure 5.1: Gas market data (\$/GJ, TJ); Production, Consumption and Pipeline flows (TJ)



⁸ Regional Gas Flows: SA = MAP + SEAGAS, VIC = SWP + LMP - negative(NSW-VIC), NSW/ACT = EGP + MSP, TAS = TGP, QLD (Brisbane) = RBP, QLD (Mt Isa) = CGP, QLD (Gladstone) = QGP